

JOB TITLE	CEDR MODBEAR Project Transnational Road Research Programme Mobility Management and Driver Behaviour Research
JOB NUMBER	254674-00
MADE BY	Franziska Korte, Mariya Petrova (Arup) Caroline Mattsson (Trivector)
CHECKED BY	Tiago Oliveira
DATE	25-01-2018
Description of spreadsheet	Work Package 1 Initial Research results
Sheet Number prefix	
Member/Location	
Drawing Reference	
Filename	WP1_Initial Research_results

CONTENTS OF SPREADSHEET

Description
The objective of Work Package 1 was to carry out the review and research of the existing baseline information associated with the policy making and implementation of Mobility Management in each of the CEDR National Road Authority members (26 countries).
As part of this Work Package, the baseline mobility and travel conditions were researched for CEDR countries. This included looking into the evolution of such parameters as mode share, vehicle miles travelled and the level of GHG emissions.
This worksheet contains the compiled results of this research.

AUTHORISATION OF LATEST VERSION

Type and method of check	
Made by	Franziska Korte, Mariya Petrova (Arup) Caroline Mattsson (Trivector)
Checked	Tiago Oliveira (Arup)

REVISIONS Current Revision

Rev.	Date	Made by	Checked	Description
Issue	29-01-18	FK, MP, CM	TO	

Eurostat - Modal split of passenger transport

Last update 03.08.16
 Extracted on 07.07.17
 Source of data Eurostat

VEHICLE UNIT GEO/TIME	Trains Percentage									
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
European Union (28 countries)	6.9%	7.1%	7.2%	7.3%	7.1%	7.2%	7.3%	7.7%	7.6%	7.6%
European Union (27 countries)	6.9%	7.1%	7.2%	7.3%	7.1%	7.2%	7.3%	7.7%	7.6%	7.6%
Belgium	6.6%	6.9%	7.1%	7.5%	7.5%	7.7%	7.7%	7.8%	7.7%	7.7%
Bulgaria	4.8%	4.7%	4.4%	4.0%	3.7%	3.6%	3.5%	3.0%	2.9%	2.5%
Czech Republic	7.3%	7.5%	7.3%	7.1%	6.8%	7.5%	7.6%	8.3%	8.5%	8.4%
Denmark	9.5%	9.7%	9.7%	9.7%	9.5%	9.8%	10.0%	10.2%	10.3%	10.1%
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	7.5%	7.8%	7.8%	8.1%	7.9%	8.0%	8.2%	8.9%	8.5%	8.5%
Estonia	1.9%	2.0%	2.1%	2.1%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	1.9%
Ireland	3.3%	3.3%	3.4%	3.3%	2.8%	2.9%	2.9%	2.8%	2.7%	2.9%
Greece	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%
Spain	5.1%	5.2%	5.0%	5.5%	5.4%	5.4%	5.6%	5.6%	6.0%	6.5%
France	9.1%	9.4%	9.6%	9.3%	9.4%	9.3%	9.3%	9.5%	9.4%	9.3%
Croatia	4.3%	4.4%	5.0%	5.4%	5.6%	5.6%	4.9%	3.5%	3.1%	3.0%
Italy	6.0%	6.1%	6.0%	6.0%	5.5%	5.6%	5.8%	6.4%	6.3%	6.3%
Cyprus	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Latvia	5.6%	5.5%	5.0%	5.3%	4.8%	4.8%	5.1%	4.9%	4.9%	4.1%
Lithuania	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%
Luxembourg	3.6%	3.9%	4.1%	4.3%	4.3%	4.5%	4.4%	4.6%	4.8%	4.3%
Hungary	12.6%	11.9%	11.0%	10.4%	10.2%	10.0%	10.2%	10.1%	10.2%	9.9%
Poland	8.2%	8.2%	8.5%	8.2%	7.4%	7.1%	6.9%	6.7%	6.2%	5.8%
Portugal	4.0%	4.0%	4.1%	4.3%	4.4%	4.4%	4.5%	4.1%	4.0%	4.2%
Romania	9.9%	9.8%	8.6%	7.6%	6.5%	5.9%	5.5%	4.8%	4.5%	4.8%
Slovenia	2.7%	2.7%	2.6%	2.7%	2.6%	2.5%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.1%
Slovakia	5.9%	5.9%	6.0%	6.4%	6.6%	6.7%	7.0%	7.1%	7.1%	7.3%
Finland	4.8%	4.8%	5.0%	5.4%	5.1%	5.2%	5.0%	5.3%	5.3%	5.0%
Sweden	7.7%	8.3%	8.7%	9.4%	9.5%	9.4%	8.8%	9.1%	9.2%	8.9%
United Kingdom	5.9%	6.2%	6.6%	6.9%	6.9%	7.5%	7.9%	8.1%	8.4%	8.5%
Iceland	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Norway	4.5%	4.6%	4.6%	4.8%	4.7%	4.8%	4.5%	4.6%	4.8%	4.9%
Switzerland	16.3%	16.5%	17.0%	17.1%	17.4%	17.6%	17.6%	17.2%	17.1%	17.3%
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	1.7%	1.8%	1.9%	2.3%	2.4%	2.2%	2.0%	1.5%	1.1%	0.9%
Turkey	2.6%	2.6%	2.7%	2.4%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	1.7%	1.4%	1.6%

VEHICLE UNIT GEO/TIME	Passenger cars Percentage									
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
European Union (28 countries)	83.2%	83.2%	83.1%	83.1%	83.7%	83.6%	83.4%	83.0%	83.2%	83.4%
European Union (27 countries)	83.2%	83.2%	83.1%	83.1%	83.7%	83.6%	83.4%	83.0%	83.2%	83.3%
Belgium	79.8%	79.2%	78.8%	79.6%	79.5%	79.7%	79.5%	79.3%	77.2%	76.8%
Bulgaria	70.9%	72.6%	73.8%	75.1%	79.5%	80.0%	80.6%	80.1%	80.9%	80.4%
Czech Republic	75.5%	75.2%	75.7%	76.0%	76.2%	73.0%	74.4%	74.0%	73.6%	73.1%
Denmark	79.1%	79.1%	79.6%	79.8%	80.0%	79.7%	79.9%	79.9%	79.9%	80.0%
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	85.8%	85.6%	85.7%	85.6%	86.0%	86.0%	85.9%	85.4%	85.8%	85.7%
Estonia	77.0%	76.0%	77.2%	79.4%	81.6%	81.4%	81.8%	81.4%	81.0%	81.6%
Ireland	82.1%	82.3%	82.3%	82.3%	82.1%	82.6%	82.6%	82.8%	83.2%	79.8%
Greece	78.3%	79.2%	79.9%	80.8%	81.9%	81.6%	81.6%	81.6%	81.3%	81.4%
Spain	82.0%	82.8%	81.0%	80.3%	81.4%	82.3%	80.9%	80.7%	80.3%	83.2%
France	85.8%	85.3%	84.9%	85.6%	85.4%	85.5%	85.3%	85.1%	85.1%	85.1%
Croatia	83.8%	83.7%	82.9%	82.2%	83.6%	83.7%	84.6%	85.8%	85.5%	85.1%
Italy	81.8%	81.5%	81.6%	81.7%	82.8%	82.4%	81.7%	79.6%	80.5%	80.8%
Cyprus	79.2%	79.6%	80.3%	81.2%	82.4%	81.9%	81.7%	81.3%	81.5%	81.8%
Latvia	76.2%	78.8%	81.5%	80.5%	81.5%	80.1%	78.3%	78.9%	79.4%	80.9%
Lithuania	89.8%	91.4%	91.0%	91.2%	92.3%	91.7%	90.8%	91.9%	91.4%	88.2%
Luxembourg	85.5%	85.3%	84.9%	84.2%	84.3%	83.5%	83.1%	83.0%	82.8%	83.6%
Hungary	64.2%	65.6%	67.6%	67.5%	69.1%	68.6%	68.3%	67.6%	67.5%	67.5%
Malta	80.3%	80.4%	80.6%	80.8%	81.9%	81.5%	82.4%	82.5%	83.0%	83.1%
Netherlands	87.3%	87.2%	87.1%	87.3%	87.3%	87.2%	86.4%	85.8%	86.3%	87.0%
Austria	79.4%	79.3%	78.9%	78.3%	79.0%	78.4%	78.3%	77.9%	77.5%	77.6%
Poland	69.4%	70.1%	70.7%	71.9%	74.7%	76.1%	77.4%	78.5%	79.6%	79.9%
Portugal	89.3%	89.6%	89.4%	89.2%	89.4%	89.1%	89.2%	89.5%	89.4%	89.8%
Romania	75.5%	76.4%	77.5%	77.2%	80.0%	81.3%	81.7%	81.8%	82.3%	81.7%
Slovenia	85.6%	85.6%	86.0%	86.4%	86.7%	86.8%	86.6%	86.7%	86.3%	86.3%
Slovakia	69.4%	70.8%	72.0%	73.0%	77.6%	78.0%	77.3%	77.3%	77.8%	77.4%
Finland	84.9%	84.9%	84.9%	84.5%	84.9%	84.9%	85.1%	84.9%	84.9%	85.2%
Sweden	84.6%	84.1%	83.9%	83.3%	83.4%	83.4%	84.4%	84.3%	84.0%	84.7%
United Kingdom	88.3%	88.3%	87.9%	87.2%	87.0%	86.3%	86.2%	86.0%	86.0%	86.1%
Iceland	88.6%	88.6%	88.6%	88.6%	88.6%	88.6%	88.6%	88.6%	88.6%	88.6%
Norway	88.5%	88.6%	88.7%	88.5%	88.6%	88.4%	88.4%	89.8%	89.8%	89.8%
Switzerland	78.4%	77.9%	77.4%	77.8%	77.5%	77.3%	77.2%	77.7%	77.8%	77.7%
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	79.2%	80.4%	80.5%	78.3%	79.2%	77.5%	75.5%	77.8%	80.3%	85.6%
Turkey	52.3%	53.9%	54.9%	56.3%	56.9%	59.3%	59.2%	61.6%	63.7%	64.9%

VEHICLE

Motor coaches, buses and trolley buses

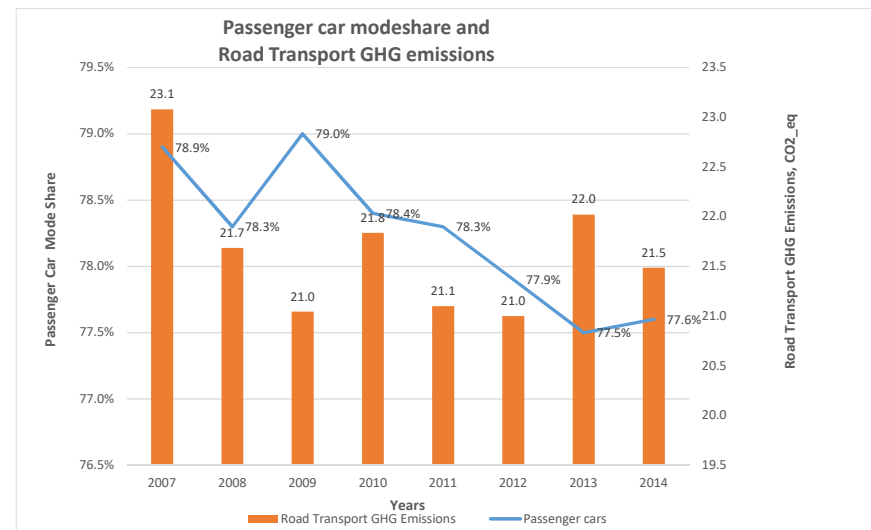
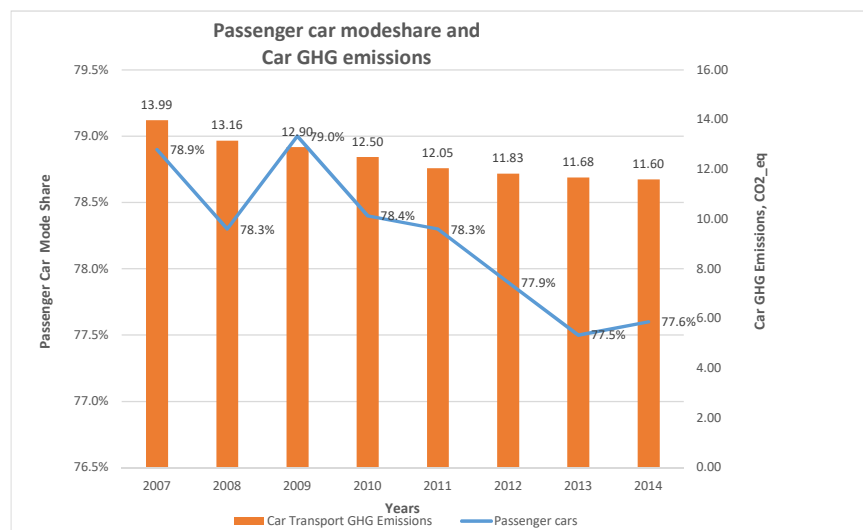
UNIT

Percentage

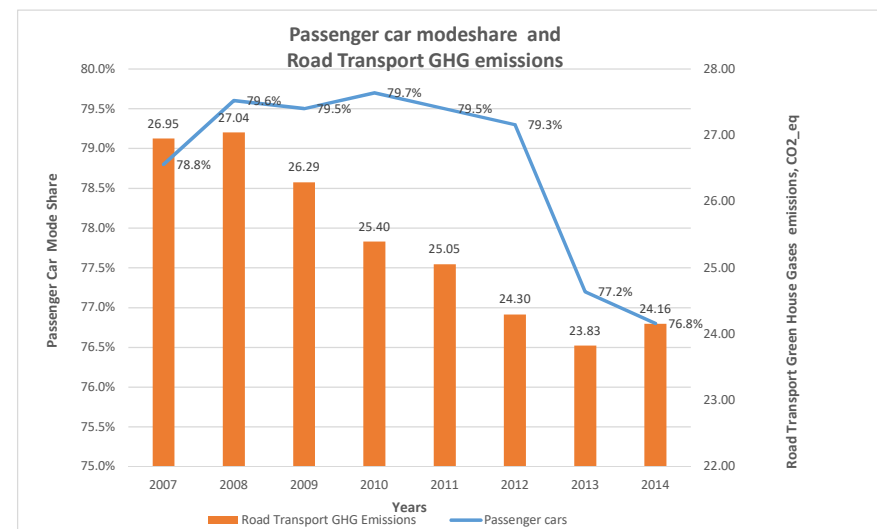
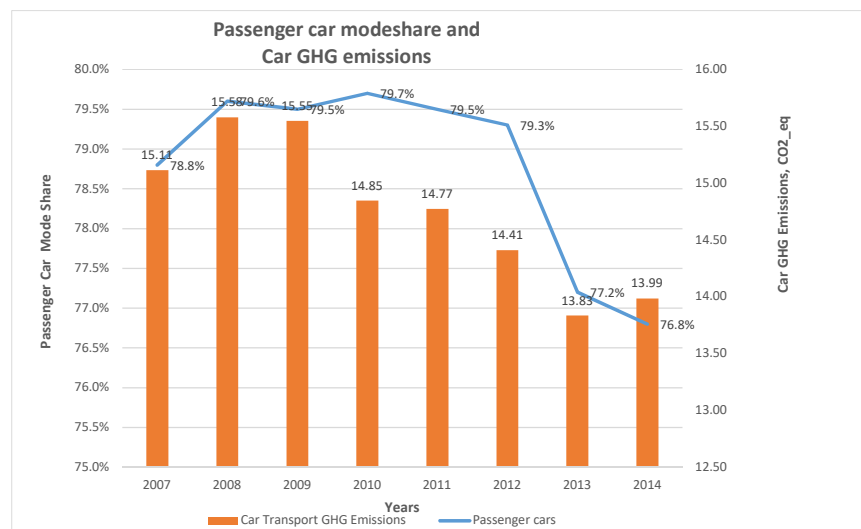
GEO/TIME	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
European Union (28 countries)	9.9%	9.7%	9.8%	9.7%	9.2%	9.2%	9.2%	9.3%	9.3%	9.1%
European Union (27 countries)	9.9%	9.7%	9.8%	9.6%	9.2%	9.2%	9.2%	9.3%	9.2%	9.1%
Belgium	13.6%	13.9%	14.1%	13.0%	13.0%	12.7%	12.8%	12.9%	15.1%	15.5%
Bulgaria	24.3%	22.7%	21.8%	20.8%	16.8%	16.4%	15.9%	16.9%	16.2%	17.1%
Czech Republic	17.2%	17.3%	17.0%	16.9%	16.9%	19.5%	18.0%	17.7%	17.9%	18.5%
Denmark	11.4%	11.2%	10.8%	10.5%	10.5%	10.6%	10.1%	9.9%	9.9%	9.9%
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	6.7%	6.6%	6.5%	6.3%	6.1%	6.0%	5.9%	5.7%	5.7%	5.9%
Estonia	21.1%	22.0%	20.7%	18.5%	16.4%	16.6%	16.3%	16.8%	17.4%	16.5%
Ireland	14.6%	14.4%	14.2%	14.4%	15.0%	14.5%	14.6%	14.4%	14.1%	17.3%
Greece	20.0%	19.2%	18.5%	17.9%	16.9%	17.3%	17.6%	17.7%	17.8%	17.7%
Spain	12.9%	12.0%	14.0%	14.3%	13.3%	12.3%	13.5%	13.7%	13.7%	10.3%
France	5.2%	5.3%	5.5%	5.2%	5.2%	5.3%	5.4%	5.4%	5.5%	5.6%
Croatia	11.9%	11.8%	12.1%	12.5%	10.7%	10.7%	10.5%	10.7%	11.5%	11.9%
Italy	12.2%	12.4%	12.4%	12.4%	11.7%	12.1%	12.6%	14.0%	13.2%	12.9%
Cyprus	20.8%	20.4%	19.7%	18.8%	17.6%	18.1%	18.3%	18.7%	18.5%	18.2%
Latvia	18.2%	15.6%	13.5%	14.2%	13.7%	15.0%	16.6%	16.1%	15.7%	14.9%
Lithuania	9.5%	8.0%	8.4%	8.2%	7.1%	7.6%	8.3%	7.3%	7.8%	10.8%
Luxembourg	10.9%	10.8%	11.1%	11.4%	11.4%	12.1%	12.5%	12.4%	12.4%	12.2%
Hungary	23.2%	22.5%	21.5%	22.1%	20.7%	21.5%	21.5%	22.3%	22.3%	22.6%
Malta	19.7%	19.6%	19.4%	19.2%	18.1%	18.5%	17.6%	17.5%	17.0%	16.9%
Netherlands	3.8%	3.5%	3.4%	3.5%	3.5%	3.4%	3.5%	3.3%	3.3%	3.3%
Austria	10.9%	10.7%	11.1%	10.6%	10.0%	10.6%	10.4%	10.4%	10.3%	10.3%
Poland	22.4%	21.8%	20.8%	19.9%	17.9%	16.8%	15.7%	14.8%	14.1%	14.3%
Portugal	6.7%	6.3%	6.5%	6.4%	6.2%	6.5%	6.3%	6.4%	6.6%	6.1%
Romania	14.6%	14.0%	14.0%	15.2%	13.6%	12.9%	12.8%	13.4%	13.2%	13.5%
Slovenia	11.6%	11.7%	11.4%	10.9%	10.7%	10.8%	11.0%	11.1%	11.4%	11.6%
Slovakia	24.8%	23.3%	22.0%	20.6%	15.8%	15.3%	15.7%	15.6%	15.1%	15.2%
Finland	10.3%	10.3%	10.0%	10.1%	10.0%	9.9%	9.8%	9.8%	9.8%	9.8%
Sweden	7.6%	7.6%	7.4%	7.2%	7.1%	7.2%	6.8%	6.7%	6.8%	6.4%
United Kingdom	5.8%	5.5%	5.5%	5.9%	6.0%	6.2%	5.9%	5.9%	5.7%	5.4%
Iceland	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%
Norway	7.1%	6.9%	6.7%	6.7%	6.7%	6.8%	7.0%	5.6%	5.5%	5.4%
Switzerland	5.3%	5.6%	5.5%	5.2%	5.1%	5.1%	5.1%	5.1%	5.1%	5.1%
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	19.1%	17.8%	17.6%	19.4%	18.5%	20.3%	22.5%	20.7%	18.6%	13.5%
Turkey	45.0%	43.4%	42.4%	41.3%	40.6%	38.3%	38.4%	36.6%	34.9%	33.5%

Explanations				
Parameter	Explanation	Measure unit	Source	Additional Comment
General				
n/a	Not available - data within a series of data was not provided by Eurostat or other national source, so that results cannot be retrieved or calculated			
Demography				
Population	Total population of a country	inhabitants	Eurostat	
Total Land Area	Total land area of a country	km ²	Eurostat	The parameter excludes the area under inland water (except Greece, Germany, Hungary, where only data for total area including waterways are available)
Density	The amount of population per one area unit	inhabitants per km ²	Eurostat	
Road Infrastructure				
Length of motorways	Length of all motorways	km	Eurostat	
Length of other roads	Length of state roads, provincial roads, communal roads	km	Eurostat	
Total length of Roads	Total length of all roads	km	Calculated	For Belgium, total length of roads was retrieved from StatBel for the the two regions.
Road Density	Ratio of length of the road network to the country's land area	km of road / km ² of land area	Calculated	
Road Travel				
Passenger Road Transport	Total passenger kilometers travelled by road transport on national territory, by type of vehicles registered in the reporting country (passenger cars, motorcycles and motor coaches, buses and trolley buses	passenger km	Eurostat	For Belgium, total length of roads was retrieved from StatBel for the the two regions.
Modal Split (national)				
Passenger cars	Share of trips made by passenger cars	%	Eurostat	retrieved from:
Rail PT (trains)	Share of trips made by rail public transport	%	Eurostat	http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/tgm/table.do?tab=table&init=1&language=en&code=tsdtr210&plugin=1
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	Share of trips made by road public transport	%	Eurostat	
Modal Split (urban)				
Cars	Share of trips made by cars	%	EPOMM	
Buses	Share of trips made by buses	%	EPOMM	
Trains	Share of trips made by trains	%	EPOMM	retrieved from: http://www.epomm.eu/tems/compare_cities.phtml
Cycling	Share of trips made by bikes	%	EPOMM	
Walking	Share of trips made by foot	%	EPOMM	
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions				
Total GHG emissions	Total GHG emissions for all sectors	CO2_eq	EEA	
Transport contribution		%	EEA	
Road Transport GHG emissions		CO2_eq	EEA	
Road Transport contribution		%	EEA	
Cars GHG emissions		CO2_eq	EEA	

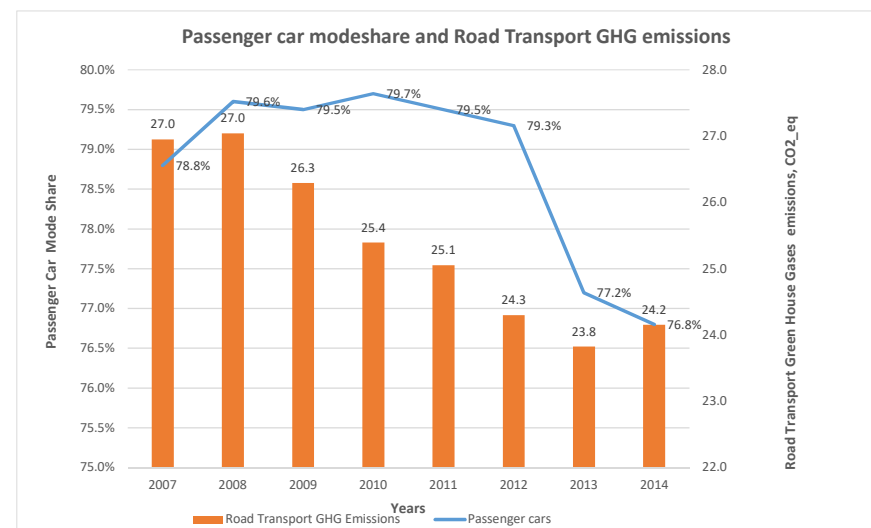
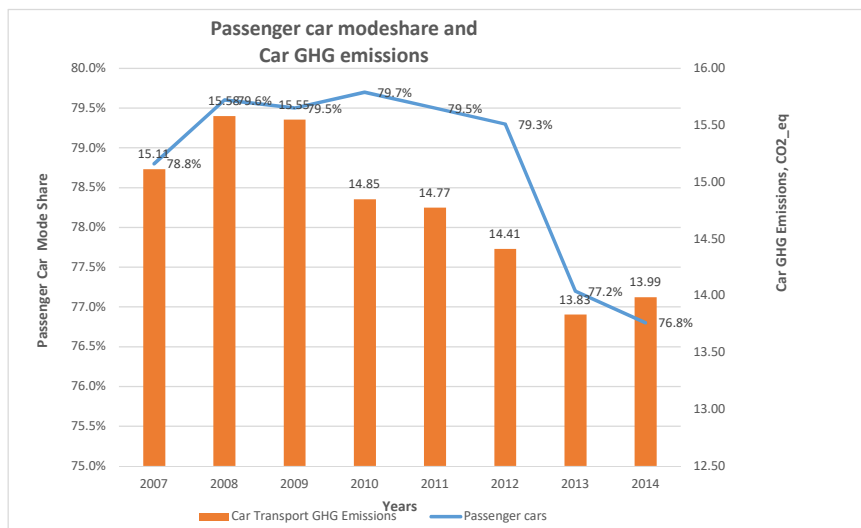
Key Fact Information for Austria												
			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
General												
Population	inh	EuroStat	8,282,984	8,307,989	8,335,003	8,351,643	8,375,164	8,408,121	8,451,860	8,506,889	8,576,261	8,690,076
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	82,417	82,409	82,409	82,409	82,409	n/a
Density	inh/km ²	EuroStat	101	101	101	102	102	102	103	104	105	
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	1,696	1,696	1,696	1,719	1,719	1,719	1,719	1,719	n/a	
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat	106,855	106,817	108,510	112,871	122,788	122,400	122,872	122,869	n/a	
Total length of Roads	km		108,551	108,513	110,206	114,590	124,507	124,119	124,591	124,588	n/a	n/a
Road Density	km/km ²		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2	2	2	2	n/a	n/a
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	EuroStat	83,211	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	85,369	86,132	n/a		
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	78.9%	78.3%	79.0%	78.4%	78.3%	77.9%	77.5%	77.6%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	11.1%	10.6%	10.0%	10.6%	10.4%	10.4%	10.3%	10.3%		
Modal split (urban - Vienna)												
Cars	%	EPOMM				31.0%	29.0%	27.0%	28.0%	28.0%	27.0%	27.0%
Public Transport	%	EPOMM				36.0%	37.0%	39.0%	39.0%	39.0%	39.0%	39.0%
Cycling	%	EPOMM				5.0%	6.0%	6.0%	6.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%
Walking	%	EPOMM				28.0%	28.0%	28.0%	27.0%	26.0%	27.0%	27.0%
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions												
Total GHG emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	87.07	86.92	80.25	85.06	82.70	80.04	80.15	76.38	78.85	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	23.8	22.4	21.7	22.5	21.9	21.7	22.8	22.2	22.6	
% Contribution	%		27.4%	25.8%	27.1%	26.5%	26.5%	27.1%	28.5%	29.0%	28.6%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	23.1	21.7	21.0	21.8	21.1	21.0	22.0	21.5	21.8	
% Contribution	%		26.5%	24.9%	26.2%	25.7%	25.5%	26.2%	27.5%	28.1%	27.7%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	13.99	13.16	12.90	12.50	12.05	11.83	11.68	11.60	11.71	
% Contribution	%		16.1%	15.1%	16.1%	14.7%	14.6%	14.8%	14.6%	15.2%	14.9%	



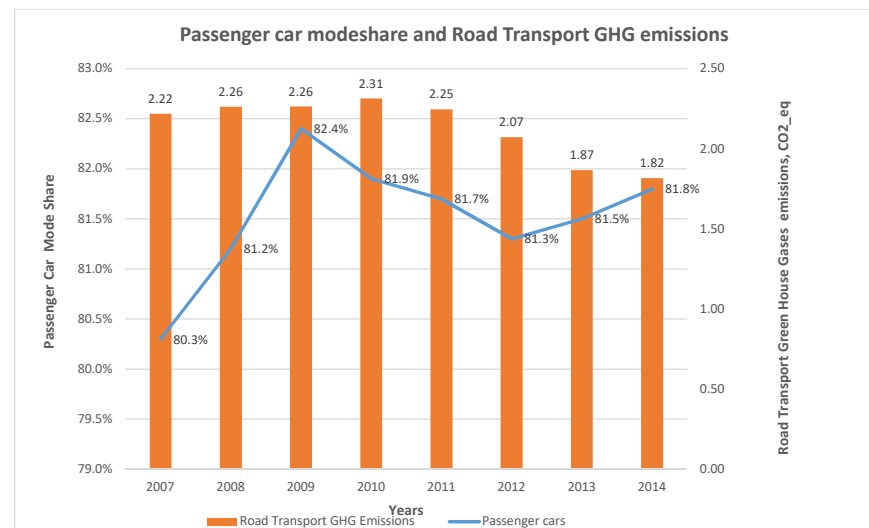
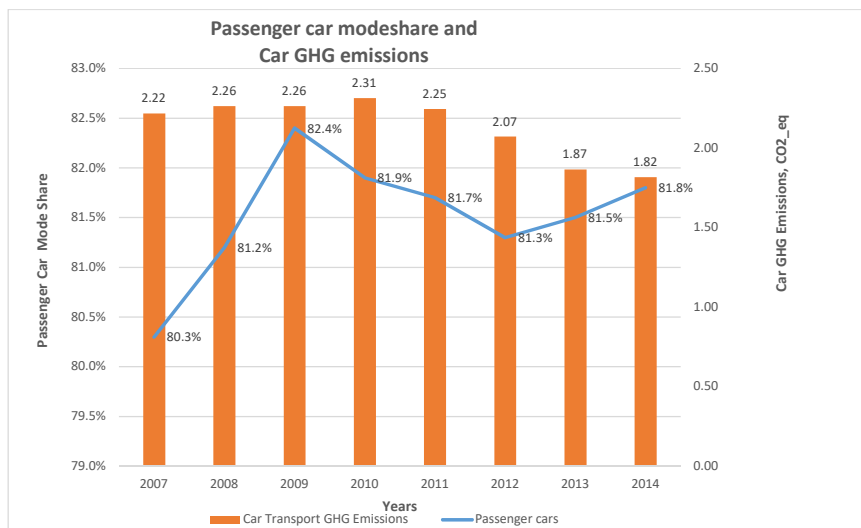
Key Fact Information for Belgium - Flanders												
			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
General												
Population	inh	StatBel	6,161,600	6,208,877	6,251,983	6,306,638	6,350,765	6,381,859	6,410,705	6,444,127	6,477,804	6,516,011
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	13,360	13,360	13,360	13,360	13,360	13,360	13,360	13,360	13,360	13,360
Density	inh/km ²	StatBel		456	459	462	475	478	480	482	485	488
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Total length of Roads	km	StatBel	71,080	71,501	71,660	72,110	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Road Density	km/km ²		5	5	5	5	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	BfP	72,107	73,923	73,422	74,652	75,600	76,650				
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	78.8%	79.6%	79.5%	79.7%	79.5%	79.3%	77.2%	76.8%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	7.1%	7.5%	7.5%	7.7%	7.7%	7.8%	7.7%	7.7%		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	14.1%	13.0%	13.0%	12.7%	12.8%	12.9%	15.1%	15.5%		
Modal split (urban - Brussels)												
Cars	%	EPOMM		52.0%		44.0%						
Public Transport	%	EPOMM		34.0%		28.0%						
Cycling	%	EPOMM		5.0%		3.0%						
Walking	%	EPOMM		9.0%		25.0%						
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions - Belgium all regions												
Total GHG emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	138.80	138.79	125.94	132.44	121.80	119.00	119.38	114.08	117.44	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	26.95	27.04	26.29	25.40	25.05	24.30	23.83	24.16	25.82	
% Contribution	%		19.4%	19.5%	20.9%	19.2%	20.6%	20.4%	20.0%	21.2%	22.0%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	26.95	27.04	26.29	25.40	25.05	24.30	23.83	24.16	25.82	
% Contribution	%		19.4%	19.5%	20.9%	19.2%	20.6%	20.4%	20.0%	21.2%	22.0%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	15.11	15.58	15.55	14.85	14.77	14.41	13.83	13.99	14.91	
% Contribution	%		10.9%	11.2%	12.3%	11.2%	12.1%	12.1%	11.6%	12.3%	12.7%	
Graphs												



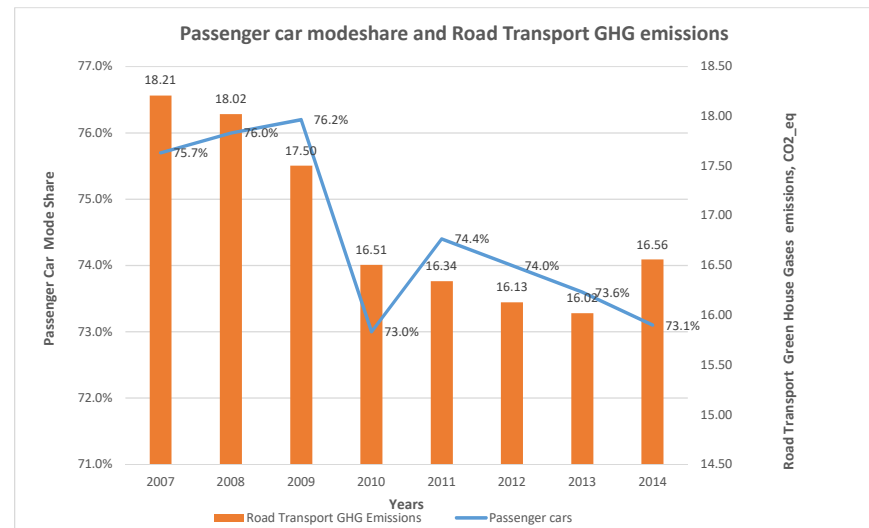
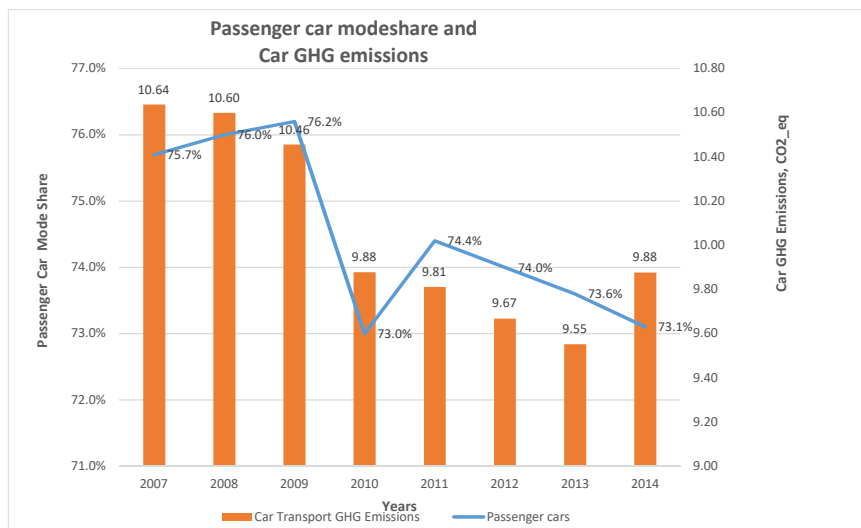
Key Fact Information for Belgium - Wallonia												
			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
General												
Population	inh	StatBel	3,456,775	3,475,671	3,498,384	3,525,540	3,546,329	3,563,060	3,576,325	3,589,744	3,602,216	8,690,076
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	16,804	16,804	16,804	16,804	16,804	16,804	16,804	16,804	16,804	16,804
Density	inh/km ²	StatBel		205	206	208	211	212	213	214	214	517
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat										
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat										
Total length of Roads	km	StatBel	81,124	81,195	81,351	81,835	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Road Density	km/km ²		5	5	5	5	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	BfP	52,783	53,313	53,856	53,792	53,711	53,203				
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	78.8%	79.6%	79.5%	79.7%	79.5%	79.3%	77.2%	76.8%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	7.1%	7.5%	7.5%	7.7%	7.7%	7.8%	7.7%	7.7%		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	14.1%	13.0%	13.0%	12.7%	12.8%	12.9%	15.1%	15.5%		
Modal split (urban - Brussels)												
Cars	%	EPOMM		52.0%		44.0%						
Public Transport	%	EPOMM		34.0%		28.0%						
Cycling	%	EPOMM		5.0%		3.0%						
Walking	%	EPOMM		9.0%		25.0%						
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions - Belgium all regions												
Total GHG emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	138.80	138.79	125.94	132.44	121.80	119.00	119.38	114.08	117.44	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	27.0	27.0	26.3	25.4	25.1	24.3	23.8	24.2	25.8	
% Contribution	%		19.4%	19.5%	20.9%	19.2%	20.6%	20.4%	20.0%	21.2%	22.0%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	27.0	27.0	26.3	25.4	25.1	24.3	23.8	24.2	25.8	
% Contribution	%		19.4%	19.5%	20.9%	19.2%	20.6%	20.4%	20.0%	21.2%	22.0%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	15.11	15.58	15.55	14.85	14.77	14.41	13.83	13.99	14.91	
% Contribution	%		10.9%	11.2%	12.3%	11.2%	12.1%	12.1%	11.6%	12.3%	12.7%	
Graphs												



Key Fact Information for Cyprus												
			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
General												
Population	inh	EuroStat	757,916	776,333	796,930	819,140	839,751	862,011	865,878	858,000	847,008	848,319
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	9,214	9,214	9,214	9,214	9,214	9,214
Density	inh/km ²	EuroStat	85	86	87	90	92	94	94	93	92	
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	257	257	257	257	257	257	257	257	272	
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat	12,224	12,299	12,358	12,461	12,506	12,549	12,590	12,605	12,614	
Total length of Roads	km		12,481	12,556	12,615	12,718	12,763	12,806	12,847	12,862	12,886	
Road Density	km/km ²		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1	1	1	1	1	
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	EuroStat										
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	80.3%	81.2%	82.4%	81.9%	81.7%	81.3%	81.5%	81.8%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	19.7%	18.8%	17.6%	18.1%	18.3%	18.7%	18.5%	18.2%		
Modal Split (urban)												
Cars												
Public Transport												
Cycling												
Walking												
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions												
Total GHG emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	9.91	10.09	9.87	9.57	9.28	8.77	8.05	8.42	8.43	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	2.22	2.26	2.26	2.31	2.25	2.07	1.87	1.82	1.89	
% Contribution	%		22.4%	22.4%	22.9%	24.2%	24.2%	23.6%	23.2%	21.6%	22.4%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	2.22	2.26	2.26	2.31	2.25	2.07	1.87	1.82	1.89	
% Contribution	%		22.4%	22.4%	22.9%	24.2%	24.2%	23.6%	23.2%	21.6%	22.4%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	2.22	2.26	2.26	2.31	2.25	2.07	1.87	1.82	1.89	
% Contribution	%		22.4%	22.4%	22.9%	24.2%	24.2%	23.6%	23.2%	21.6%	22.4%	
Graphs												

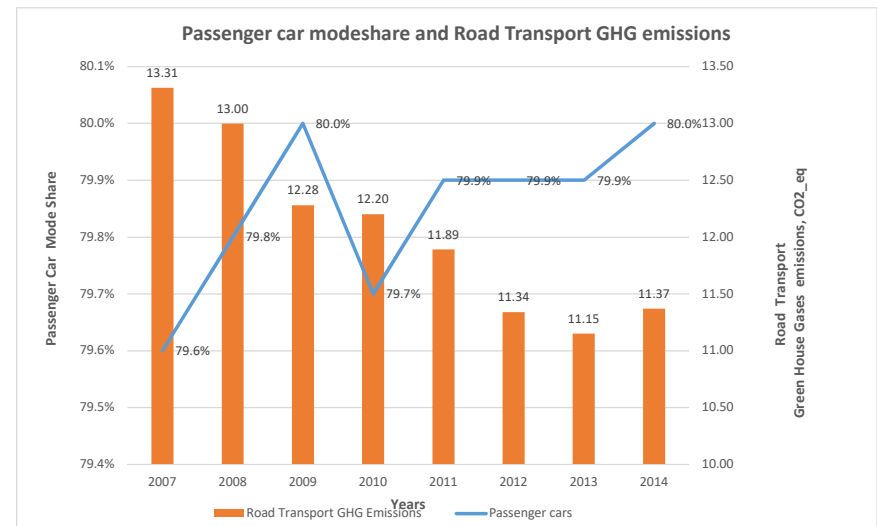
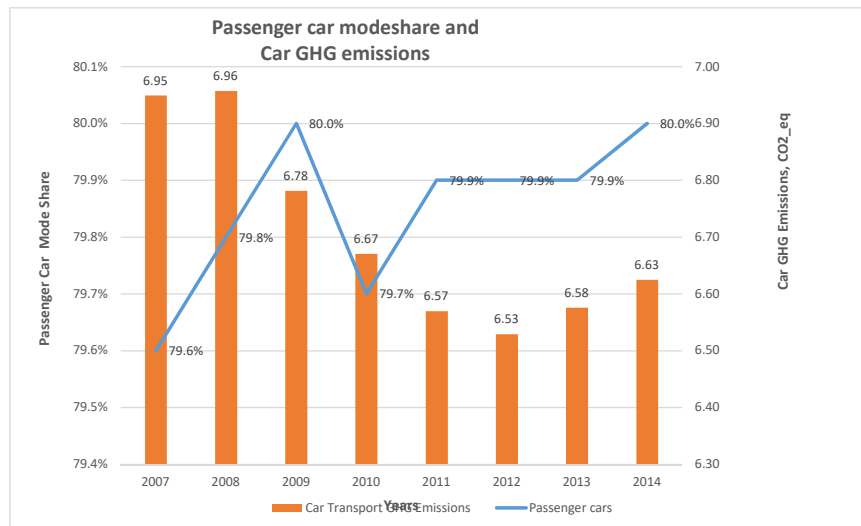


Key Fact Information for Czech Republic												
			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
General												
Population	inh	EuroStat										
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	77,234	77,232	77,227	77,223	77,219	
Density	inh/km ²	EuroStat	133	134	135	136	136	136	136	136	137	
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	657	691	729	734	745	751	776	776	776	
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat	129,846	129,882	129,909	129,937	129,916	129,884	129,904	129,891	129,880	
Total length of Roads	km		130,503	130,573	130,638	130,671	130,661	130,635	130,680	130,667	130,656	
Road Density	km/km ²		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2	2	2	2	2	
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	EuroStat	87,661	88,487	87,287	79,944	80,304	78,719	79,382	n/a		
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	75.7%	76.0%	76.2%	73.0%	74.4%	74.0%	73.6%	73.1%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	7.3%	7.1%	6.8%	7.5%	7.6%	8.3%	8.5%	8.4%		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	17.0%	16.9%	16.9%	19.5%	18.0%	17.7%	17.9%	18.5%		
Modal Split (urban)												
Cars												
Public Transport												
Cycling												
Walking												
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions												
Total GHG emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	149.68	145.14	136.84	138.63	136.92	133.56	129.75	125.84	127.13	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	18.21	18.02	17.50	16.51	16.34	16.13	16.02	16.56	17.36	
% Contribution	%		12.2%	12.4%	12.8%	11.9%	11.9%	12.1%	12.3%	13.2%	13.7%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	18.21	18.02	17.50	16.51	16.34	16.13	16.02	16.56	17.36	
% Contribution	%		12.2%	12.4%	12.8%	11.9%	11.9%	12.1%	12.3%	13.2%	13.7%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	10.64	10.60	10.46	9.88	9.81	9.67	9.55	9.88	10.36	
% Contribution	%		7.11%	7.3%	7.6%	7.1%	7.2%	7.2%	7.4%	7.8%	8.2%	
Graphs												

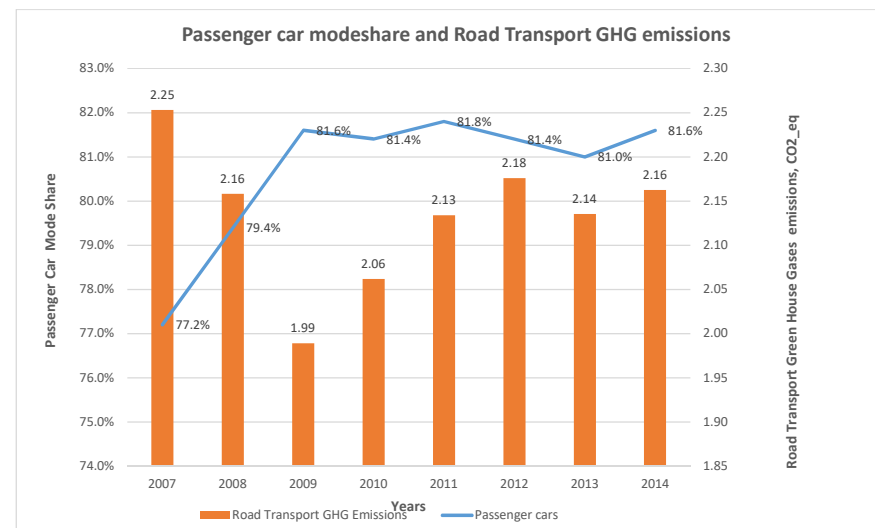
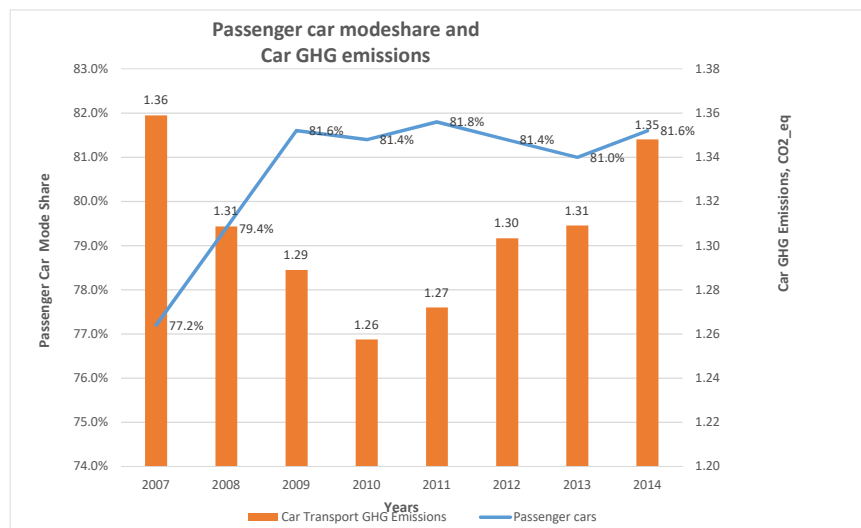


Key Fact Information for Denmark

			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Source												
General												
Population	inh	EuroStat	5,447,084	5,475,791	5,511,451	5,534,738	5,560,628	5,580,516	5,602,628	5,627,235	5,659,715	5,707,251
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	42,921	42,924	
Density	inh/km ²	EuroStat	127	128	128	129	130	130	131	132	132	
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	1,111	1,128	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat	72,086	72,203	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Total length of Roads	km		73,197	73,331	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Road Density	km/km ²		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	EuroStat	87,661	88,487	87,287	79,944	80,304	78,719	79,382	n/a		
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	79.6%	79.8%	80.0%	79.7%	79.9%	79.9%	79.9%	80.0%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	9.7%	9.7%	9.5%	9.8%	10.0%	10.2%	10.3%	10.1%		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	10.8%	10.5%	10.5%	10.6%	10.1%	9.9%	9.9%	9.9%		
Modal Split (urban - Copenhagen)												
Cars	%	EPOMM				29.0%		33.0%		33.0%		
Public Transport	%	EPOMM				15.0%		21.0%		20.0%		
Cycling	%	EPOMM				31.0%		26.0%		30.0%		
Walking	%	EPOMM				25.0%		20.0%		17.0%		
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions												
Total GHG emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	68.79	65.17	62.34	62.66	57.48	52.66	54.54	50.38	47.92	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	13.31	13.00	12.28	12.20	11.89	11.34	11.15	11.37	11.58	
% Contribution	%		19.4%	19.9%	19.7%	19.5%	20.7%	21.5%	20.4%	22.6%	24.2%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	13.31	13.00	12.28	12.20	11.89	11.34	11.15	11.37	11.58	
% Contribution	%		19.4%	19.9%	19.7%	19.5%	20.7%	21.5%	20.4%	22.6%	24.2%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	6.95	6.96	6.78	6.67	6.57	6.53	6.58	6.63	6.77	
% Contribution	%		10.1%	10.7%	10.9%	10.6%	11.4%	12.4%	12.1%	13.2%	14.1%	
Graphs												



Key Fact Information for Estonia												
			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
General												
Population	inh	EuroStat	1,342,920	1,338,440	1,335,740	1,333,290	1,329,660	1,325,217	1,320,174	1,315,819	1,314,870	1,315,944
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	43,432	43,432	43,432	43,432	43,432	43,432	43,432	43,432	43,432	43,432
Density	inh/km ²	EuroStat	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	96	104	100	115	115	124	140	141	147	
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat	57,916	58,295	58,300	58,297	58,372	58,644	58,827	58,984	58,828	
Total length of Roads	km		58,012	58,399	58,400	58,412	58,487	58,768	58,967	59,125	58,975	
Road Density	km/km ²		1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.36	1.36	
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	EuroStat	87,661	88,487	87,287	79,944	80,304	78,719	79,382	n/a		
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	77.2%	79.4%	81.6%	81.4%	81.8%	81.4%	81.0%	81.6%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	2.1%	2.1%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	1.9%		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	20.7%	18.5%	16.4%	16.6%	16.3%	16.8%	17.4%	16.5%		
Modal Split (urban - Tallinn)												
Cars	%	EPOMM			26.0%							
Public Transport	%	EPOMM			40.0%							
Cycling	%	EPOMM			4.0%							
Walking	%	EPOMM			30.0%							
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions												
Total GHG emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	22.18	20.00	16.68	21.14	21.18	20.12	21.86	21.08	18.04	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	2.25	2.16	1.99	2.06	2.13	2.18	2.14	2.16	2.22	
% Contribution	%		10.2%	10.8%	11.9%	9.8%	10.1%	10.8%	9.8%	10.3%	12.3%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	2.25	2.16	1.99	2.06	2.13	2.18	2.14	2.16	2.22	
% Contribution	%		10.2%	10.8%	11.9%	9.8%	10.1%	10.8%	9.8%	10.3%	12.3%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	1.36	1.31	1.29	1.26	1.27	1.30	1.31	1.35	1.42	
% Contribution	%		6.1%	6.5%	7.7%	5.9%	6.0%	6.5%	6.0%	6.4%	7.9%	
Graphs												

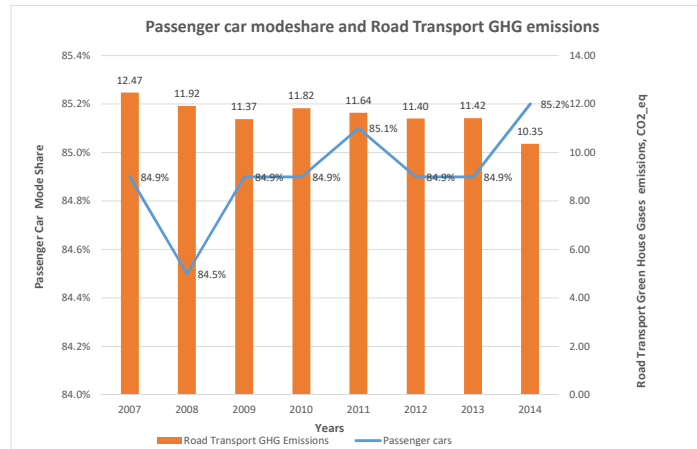
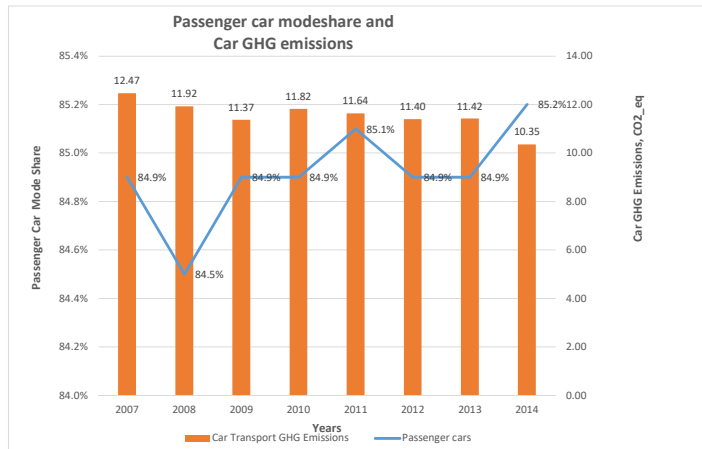


Key Fact Information for Finland

			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Source												
General												
Population	inh	EuroStat	5,276,955	5,300,484	5,326,314	5,351,427	5,375,276	5,401,267	5,426,674	5,451,270	5,471,753	5,487,308
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	303,893	303,893	303,891	303,891	303,892	
Density	inh/km ²	EuroStat	17	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	700	739	765	779	790	780	810	881	881	
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat	104,903	104,768	105,714	105,068	106,322	106,228	106,760	106,809	105,118	
Total length of Roads	km		105,603	105,507	106,479	105,847	107,112	107,008	107,570	107,690	105,999	
Road Density	km/km ²		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	EuroStat	87,661	88,487	87,287	79,944	80,304	78,719	79,382	n/a	n/a	
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	84.9%	84.5%	84.9%	84.9%	85.1%	84.9%	84.9%	85.2%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	5.0%	5.4%	5.1%	5.2%	5.0%	5.3%	5.3%	5.0%		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	10.0%	10.1%	10.0%	9.9%	9.8%	9.8%	9.8%	9.8%		
Modal Split (urban - Helsinki)												
Cars	%	EPOMM				29.0%		25.0%	23.0%			
Public Transport	%	EPOMM				32.0%		38.0%	34.0%			
Cycling	%	EPOMM				9.0%		11.0%	11.0%			
Walking	%	EPOMM				30.0%		26.0%	32.0%			
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions												
Total GHG emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	79.11	71.09	67.37	75.59	67.64	62.33	63.14	59.07	55.51	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	13.44	12.78	12.21	12.72	12.53	12.21	12.19	11.05	11.11	
% Contribution	%		16.98%	17.98%	18.13%	16.83%	18.52%	19.59%	19.31%	18.71%	20.02%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	12.47	11.92	11.37	11.82	11.64	11.40	11.42	10.35	10.42	
% Contribution	%		15.76%	16.76%	16.88%	15.64%	17.20%	18.28%	18.08%	17.52%	18.78%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	12.47	11.92	11.37	11.82	11.64	11.40	11.42	10.35	10.42	
% Contribution	%		15.76%	16.76%	16.88%	15.64%	17.20%	18.28%	18.08%	17.52%	18.78%	

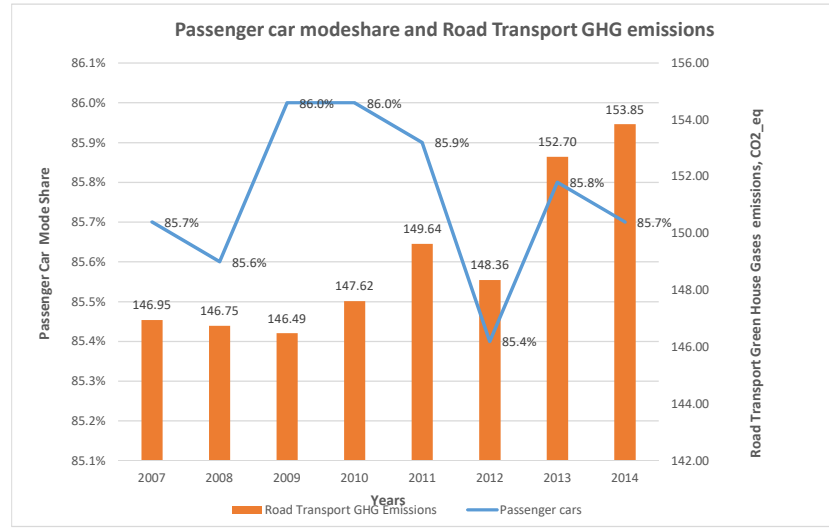
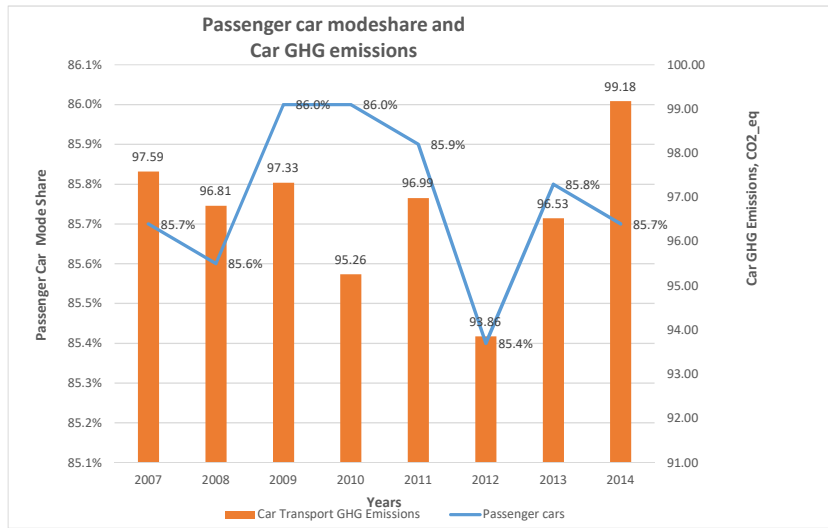
*Road Transport and passenger transport emissions not distinguished

Graphs

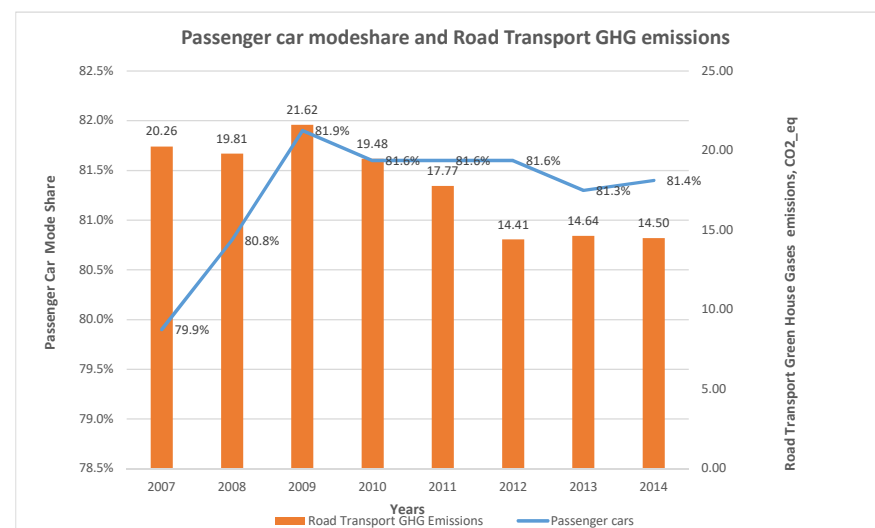
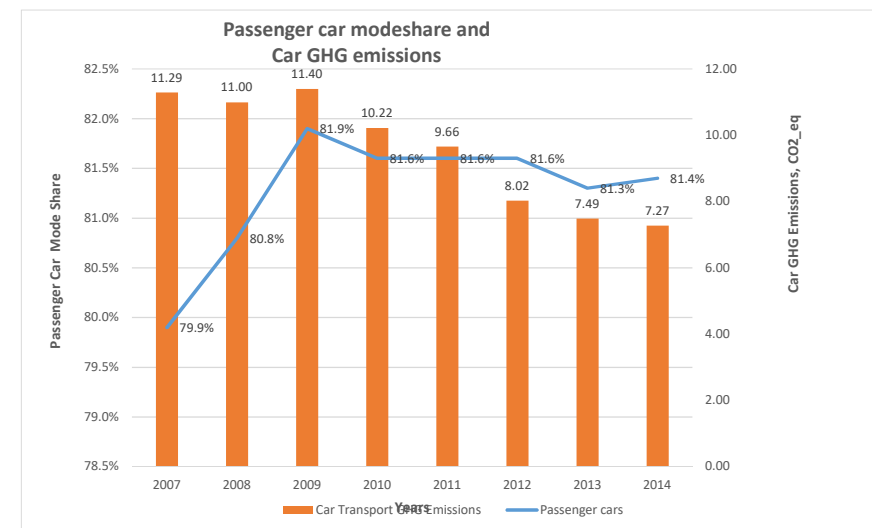


Key Fact Information for Germany

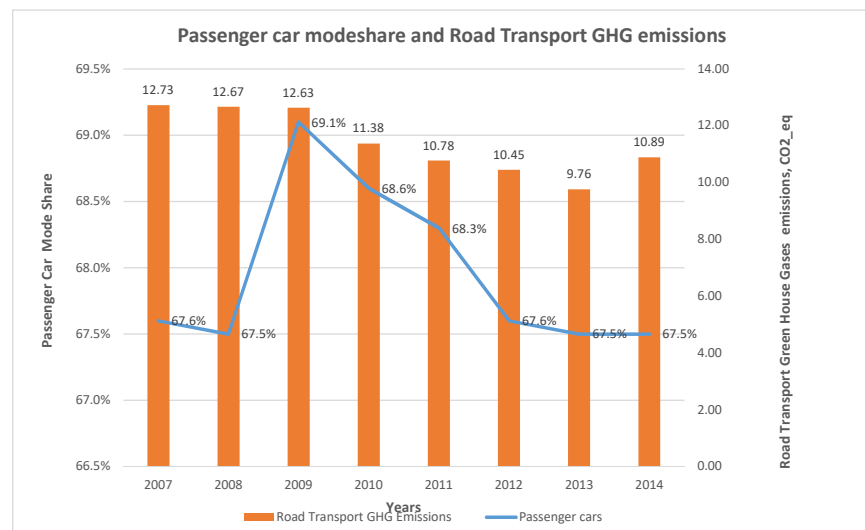
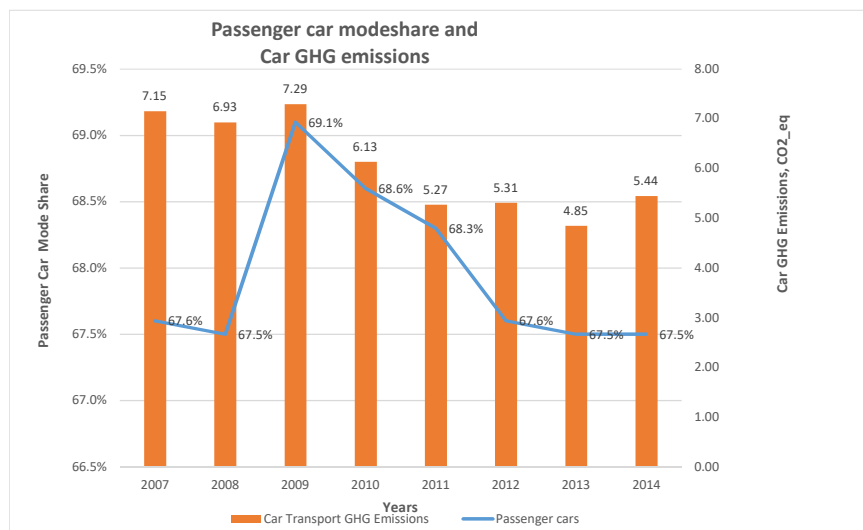
			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Source												
General												
Population	inh	EuroStat	82,314,906	82,217,837	82,002,356	81,802,257	80,222,065	80,327,900	80,523,746	80,767,463	81,197,537	82,175,684
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	357,121	357,137	357,168	357,340	357,376	
Density	inh/km ²	EuroStat	230	230	229	229	225	225	226	227	229	
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	12,594	12,645	12,813	12,819	12,845	12,879	12,917	12,949	12,993	
Length of other roads	km	Destatis	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	218,000	217,900	217,600	217,500	217,200	
Total length of Roads	km		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	230,845	230,779	230,517	230,449	230,193	
Road Density	km/km ²		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.64	
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	EuroStat										
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	85.7%	85.6%	86.0%	86.0%	85.9%	85.4%	85.8%	85.7%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	7.8%	8.1%	7.9%	8.0%	8.2%	8.9%	8.5%	8.5%		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	6.5%	6.3%	6.1%	6.0%	5.9%	5.7%	5.7%	5.9%		
Modal Split (urban - Berlin)												
Cars	%	EPOMM		31.0%								
Public Transport	%	EPOMM		26.0%								
Cycling	%	EPOMM		13.0%								
Walking	%	EPOMM		30.0%								
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions												
Total GHG emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	972.34	974.68	906.95	941.75	922.36	926.85	945.19	904.26	901.93	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	154.16	154.02	153.33	154.21	156.37	154.86	159.23	160.12	160.81	
% Contribution	%		15.9%	15.8%	16.9%	16.4%	17.0%	16.7%	16.8%	17.7%	17.8%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	146.95	146.75	146.49	147.62	149.64	148.36	152.70	153.85	154.59	
% Contribution	%		15.1%	15.1%	16.2%	15.7%	16.2%	16.0%	16.2%	17.0%	17.1%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	97.59	96.81	97.33	95.26	96.99	93.86	96.53	99.18	97.38	
% Contribution	%		10.0%	9.9%	10.7%	10.1%	10.5%	10.1%	10.2%	11.0%	10.8%	
Graphs												



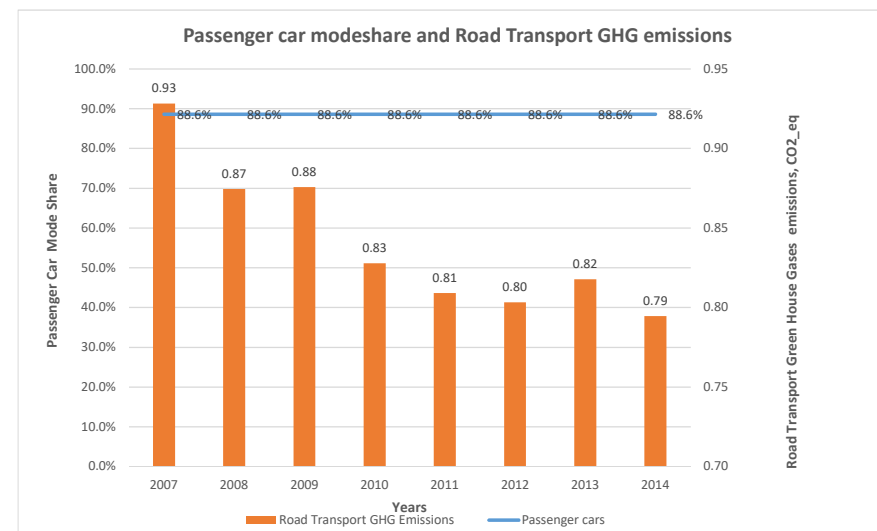
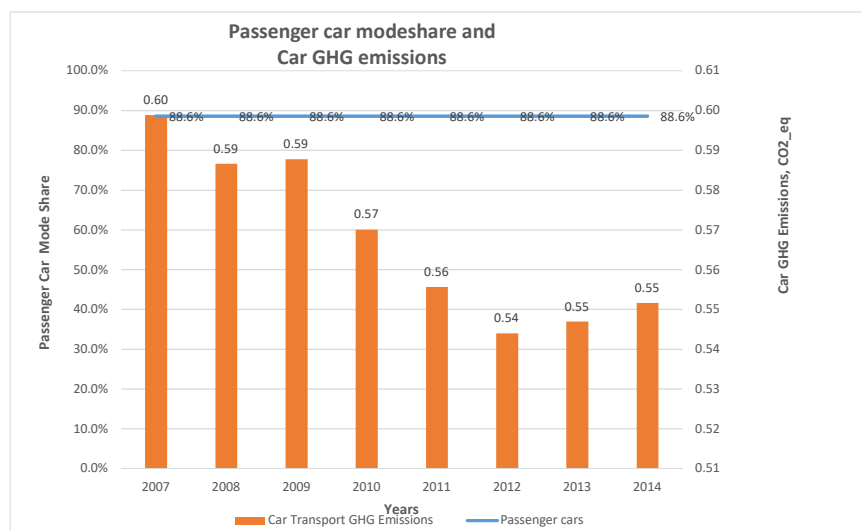
Key Fact Information for Greece												
Source			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
General												
Population	inh	EuroStat	11,036,008	11,060,937	11,094,745	11,119,289	11,123,392	11,086,406	11,003,615	10,926,807	10,858,018	10,783,748
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat					132,049	132,049	132,049	132,049	132,049	
Density	inh/km ²	EuroStat	85	85	85	85	84	84	83	83	82	
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Total length of Roads	km		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Road Density	km/km ²		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	EuroStat										
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	79.9%	80.8%	81.9%	81.6%	81.6%	81.6%	81.3%	81.4%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	1.6%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	18.5%	17.9%	16.9%	17.3%	17.6%	17.7%	17.8%	17.7%		
Modal Split (urban - Athens)												
Cars	%	EPOMM										
Public Transport	%	EPOMM										
Cycling	%	EPOMM										
Walking	%	EPOMM										
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions												
Total GHG emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	134.95	131.67	124.41	118.31	115.33	112.02	102.44	99.35	95.72	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	23.21	22.50	25.29	22.48	20.12	16.74	16.51	16.55	17.10	
% Contribution	%		17.2%	17.1%	20.3%	19.0%	17.4%	14.9%	16.1%	16.7%	17.9%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	20.26	19.81	21.62	19.48	17.77	14.41	14.64	14.50	14.74	
% Contribution	%		15.0%	15.0%	17.4%	16.5%	15.4%	12.9%	14.3%	14.6%	15.4%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	11.29	11.00	11.40	10.22	9.66	8.02	7.49	7.27	7.22	
% Contribution	%		8.4%	8.4%	9.2%	8.6%	8.4%	7.2%	7.3%	7.3%	7.5%	



Key Fact Information for Hungary												
			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
General												
Population	inh	EuroStat	10,066,158	10,045,401	10,030,975	10,014,324	9,985,722	9,931,925	9,908,798	9,877,365	9,855,571	9,830,485
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	93,026	93,024	93,024	93,024	93,011	93,000
Density	inh/km ²	EuroStat	108	108	108	108	107	107	106	106	106	
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	858	1,274	1,273	1,477	1,516	1,515	1,767	1,782	1,884	
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat	n/a	197,534	196,245	198,090	199,446	200,426	203,309	204,057	202,998	
Total length of Roads	km		n/a	198,808	197,518	199,567	200,961	201,941	205,076	205,839	204,882	
Road Density	km/km ²		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km											
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	67.6%	67.5%	69.1%	68.6%	68.3%	67.6%	67.5%	67.5%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	11.0%	10.4%	10.2%	10.0%	10.2%	10.1%	10.2%	9.9%		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	21.5%	22.1%	20.7%	21.5%	21.5%	22.3%	22.3%	22.6%		
Modal Split (urban - Budapest)												
Cars	%	EPOMM					20.0%			35.0%		
Public Transport	%	EPOMM					47.0%			45.0%		
Cycling	%	EPOMM					1.0%			2.0%		
Walking	%	EPOMM					32.0%			18.0%		
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions												
Total GHG emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	72.83	71.04	64.97	65.41	63.85	60.14	57.40	57.88	61.09	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	13.09	13.03	12.98	11.66	11.08	10.75	10.03	11.19	12.20	
% Contribution	%		18.0%	18.3%	20.0%	17.8%	17.4%	17.9%	17.5%	19.3%	20.0%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	12.73	12.67	12.63	11.38	10.78	10.45	9.76	10.89	11.94	
% Contribution	%		17.5%	17.8%	19.4%	17.4%	16.9%	17.4%	17.0%	18.8%	19.5%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	7.15	6.93	7.29	6.13	5.27	5.31	4.85	5.44		
% Contribution	%		9.8%	9.8%	11.2%	9.4%	8.3%	8.8%	8.4%	9.4%	9.6%	

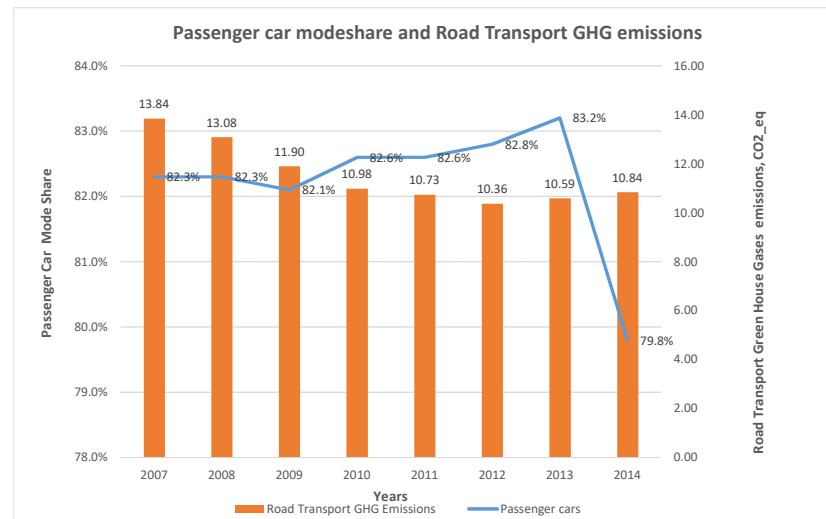
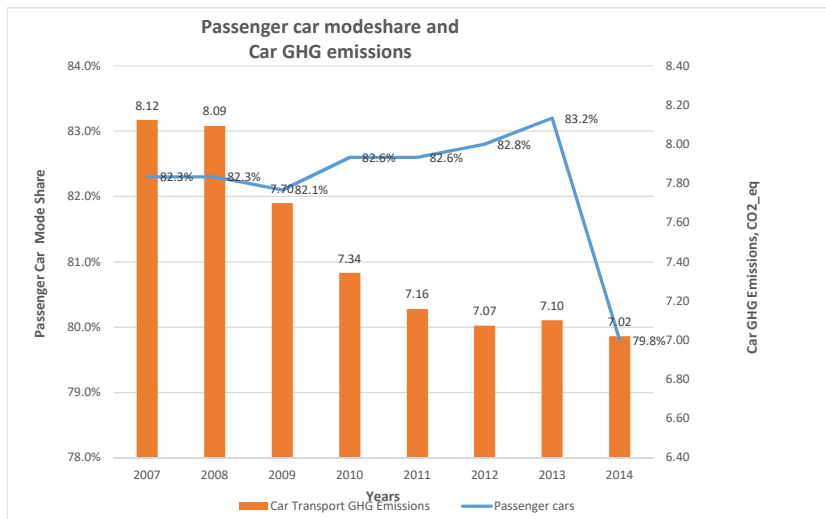


Key Fact Information for Iceland												
			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
General												
Population	inh	EuroStat	307,672	315,459	319,368	317,630	318,452	319,575	321,857	325,671	329,100	332,529
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	100,243	100,243	100,243	100,243	100,243	
Density	inh/km ²	EuroStat	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Total length of Roads	km		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Road Density	km/km ²		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	EuroStat										
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	88.6%	88.6%	88.6%	88.6%	88.6%	88.6%	88.6%	88.6%	88.6%	
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%	
Modal Split (urban - Reykjavik)												
Cars	%	EPOMM					77.0%				71.0%	
Public Transport	%	EPOMM					4.0%				5.0%	
Cycling	%	EPOMM					4.0%				6.0%	
Walking	%	EPOMM					15.0%				18.0%	
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions												
Total GHG emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	4.64	5.04	4.77	4.65	4.41	4.45	4.46	4.46	4.54	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	1.01	0.96	0.93	0.88	0.85	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.89	
% Contribution	%		21.8%	18.9%	19.5%	19.0%	19.2%	18.8%	19.1%	19.2%	19.5%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	0.93	0.87	0.88	0.83	0.81	0.80	0.82	0.79	0.84	
% Contribution	%		20.0%	17.3%	18.3%	17.8%	18.3%	18.0%	18.3%	17.8%	18.5%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.57	0.56	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.57	
% Contribution	%		12.9%	11.6%	12.3%	12.3%	12.6%	12.2%	12.3%	12.4%	12.6%	
Graphs												



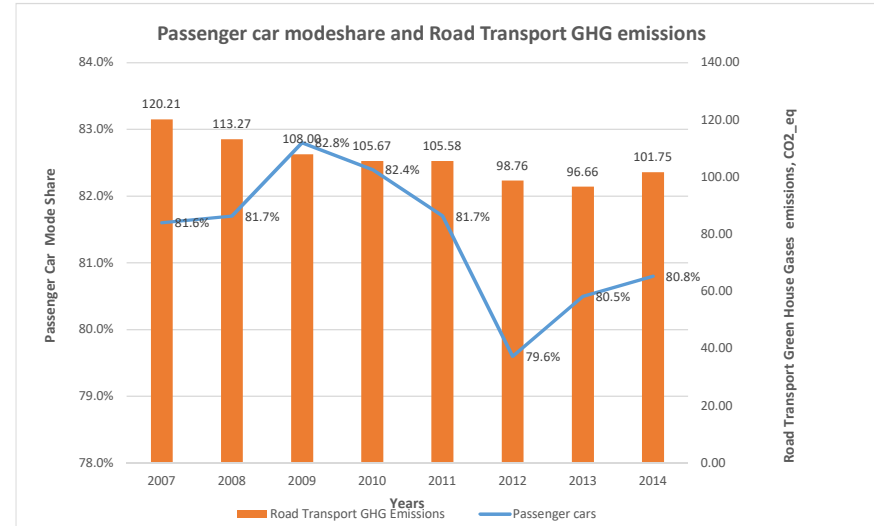
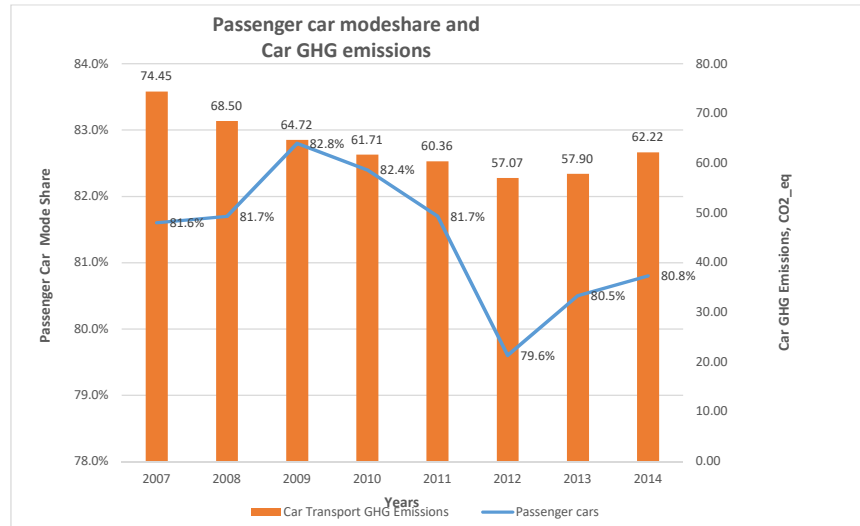
Key Fact Information for Ireland

			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Source												
General												
Population	inh	EuroStat	4,340,118	4,457,765	4,521,322	4,549,428	4,570,881	4,582,707	4,591,087	4,605,501	4,628,949	4,724,720
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	68,394	68,394	68,394	68,394	68,394	
Density	inh/km ²	EuroStat	64	66	66	67	67	67	67	68	68	
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	269	423	663	900	900	900	897	897	916	
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat	95,748	95,599	95,370	95,102	95,102	95,102	95,102	95,102	97,982	
Total length of Roads	km		96,017	96,022	96,033	96,002	96,002	96,002	95,999	95,999	98,898	
Road Density	km/km ²		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.45	
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	EuroStat	87,661	88,487	87,287	79,944	80,304	78,719	79,382	n/a		
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	82.3%	82.3%	82.1%	82.6%	82.6%	82.8%	83.2%	79.8%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	3.4%	3.3%	2.8%	2.9%	2.9%	2.8%	2.7%	2.9%		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	14.2%	14.4%	15.0%	14.5%	14.6%	14.4%	14.1%	17.3%		
Modal Split (urban - Dublin)												
Cars	%	EPOMM					57.0%					
Public Transport	%	EPOMM					21.0%					
Cycling	%	EPOMM					7.0%					
Walking	%	EPOMM					15.0%					
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions												
Total GHG emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	68.55	67.88	62.24	61.69	57.57	58.12	57.92	57.76	59.88	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	14.39	13.66	12.44	11.53	11.22	10.84	11.07	11.35	11.83	
% Contribution	%		21.0%	20.1%	20.0%	18.7%	19.5%	18.6%	19.1%	19.6%	19.8%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	13.84	13.08	11.90	10.98	10.73	10.36	10.59	10.84	11.33	
% Contribution	%		20.2%	19.3%	19.1%	17.8%	18.6%	17.8%	18.3%	18.8%	18.9%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	8.12	8.09	7.70	7.34	7.16	7.07	7.10	7.02	7.30	
% Contribution	%		11.9%	11.9%	12.4%	11.9%	12.4%	12.2%	12.3%	12.2%	12.2%	
Graphs												

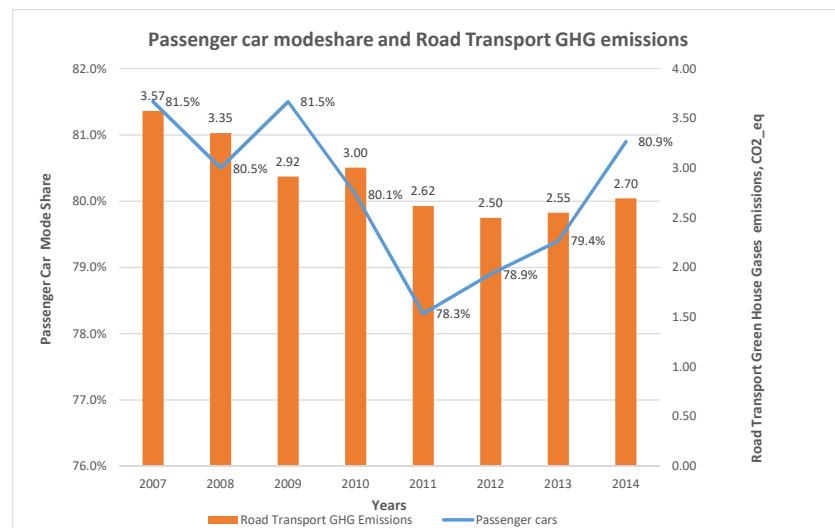
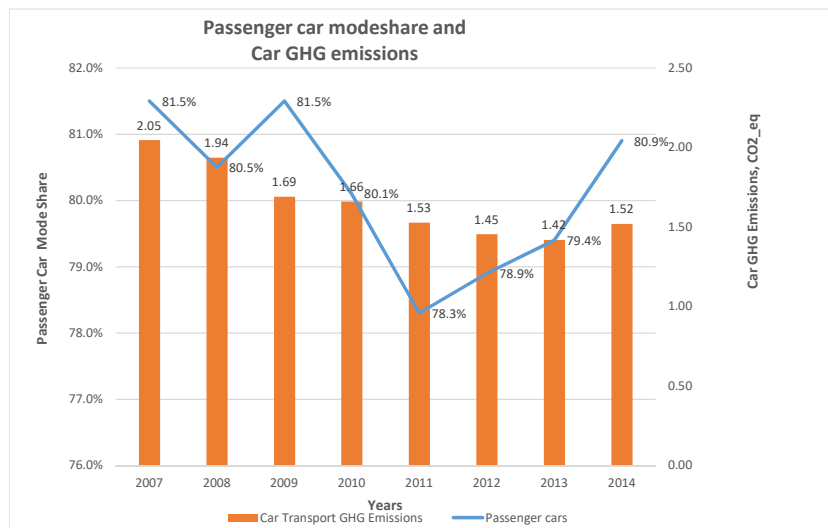


Key Fact Information for Italy

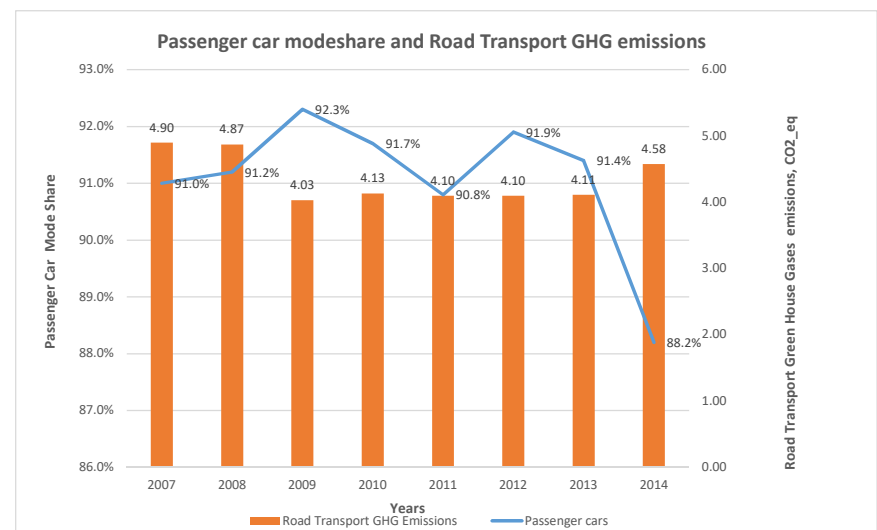
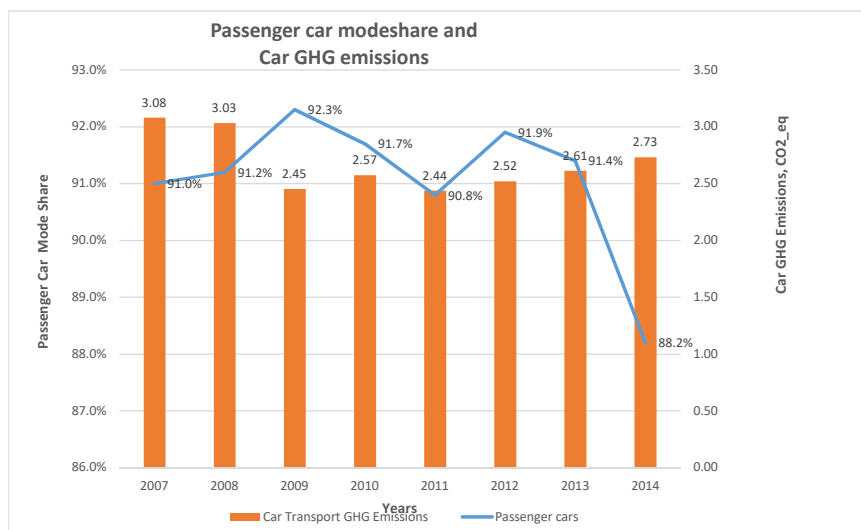
			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<i>Source</i>												
General												
Population	inh	EuroStat	58,223,744	58,652,875	59,000,586	59,190,143	59,364,690	59,394,207	59,685,227	60,782,668	60,795,612	60,665,551
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	295,114	295,114	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Density	inh/km ²	EuroStat	198	199	200	201	201	202	199	201	201	
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	6,588	6,629	6,661	6,668	6,668	6,726	6,751	6,844	n/a	
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat	240,395	242,569	242,383	248,018	244,374	247,004	249,288	248,846	n/a	
Total length of Roads	km		246,983	249,198	249,044	254,686	251,042	253,730	256,039	255,690	n/a	
Road Density	km/km ²		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1	1	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	849,192	816,570	728,482	770,590	794,136		
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	81.6%	81.7%	82.8%	82.4%	81.7%	79.6%	80.5%	80.8%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	6.0%	6.0%	5.5%	5.6%	5.8%	6.4%	6.3%	6.3%		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	12.4%	12.4%	11.7%	12.1%	12.6%	14.0%	13.2%	12.9%		
Modal Split (urban)												
Cars												
Public Transport												
Cycling												
Walking												
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions												
Total GHG emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	561.70	548.19	496.16	505.05	491.14	470.14	440.47	423.32	433.02	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	129.22	122.18	116.52	115.09	114.06	106.50	103.83	108.67	105.99	
% Contribution	%		23.0%	22.3%	23.5%	22.8%	23.2%	22.7%	23.6%	25.7%	24.5%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	120.21	113.27	108.00	105.67	105.58	98.76	96.66	101.75	99.37	
% Contribution	%		21.4%	20.7%	21.8%	20.9%	21.5%	21.0%	21.9%	24.0%	22.9%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	74.45	68.50	64.72	61.71	60.36	57.07	57.90	62.22	62.34	
% Contribution	%		13.3%	12.5%	13.0%	12.2%	12.3%	12.1%	13.1%	14.7%	14.4%	
Graphs												



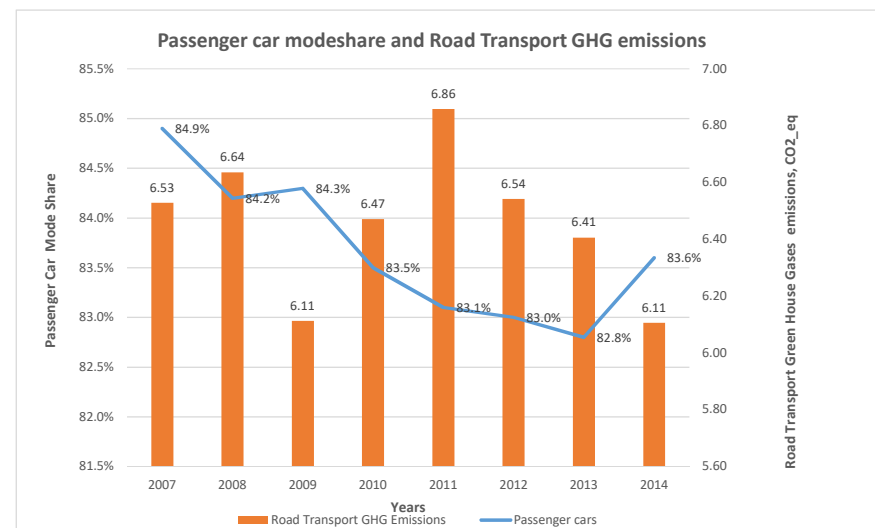
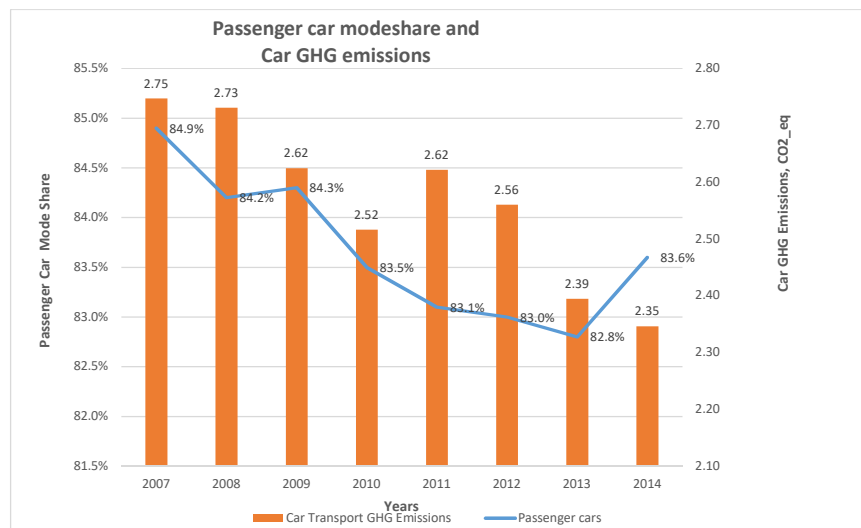
Key Fact Information for AUSTRIA												
Key Fact Information for Latvia												
			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Source												
General												
Population	inh	EuroStat	2,208,840	2,191,810	2,162,834	2,120,504	2,074,605	2,044,813	2,023,825	2,001,468	1,986,096	1,968,957
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	62,199	62,199	62,210	62,210	62,210	
Density	inh/km ²	EuroStat	35	35	34	34	33	33	32	32	32	
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat	59,359	59,225	59,432	58,926	58,803	58,566	58,573	58,628	58,243	
Total length of Roads	km		59,359	59,225	59,432	58,926	58,803	58,566	58,573	58,628	58,243	
Road Density	km/km ²		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	EuroStat	19,080	17,169	15,093	15,012	14,170	14,277	14,466	15,346		
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	81.5%	80.5%	81.5%	80.1%	78.3%	78.9%	79.4%	80.9%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	5.0%	5.3%	4.8%	4.8%	5.1%	4.9%	4.9%	4.1%		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Modal Split (urban - Riga)												
Cars	%	EPOMM		45.0%								
Public Transport	%	EPOMM		34.0%								
Cycling	%	EPOMM		2.0%								
Walking	%	EPOMM		19.0%								
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions												
Total GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	12.27	11.80	11.08	12.20	11.43	11.33	11.25	11.19	11.30	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	3.85	3.64	3.19	3.25	2.90	2.79	2.83	2.95	3.13	
% Contribution	%		31.4%	30.8%	28.8%	26.7%	25.3%	24.7%	25.2%	26.4%	27.7%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	3.57	3.35	2.92	3.00	2.62	2.50	2.55	2.70	2.89	
% Contribution	%		29.1%	28.4%	26.3%	24.6%	22.9%	22.1%	22.7%	24.1%	25.6%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	2.05	1.94	1.69	1.66	1.53	1.45	1.42	1.52	1.63	
% Contribution	%		16.7%	16.4%	15.3%	13.6%	13.4%	12.8%	12.6%	13.6%	14.5%	
Graphs												



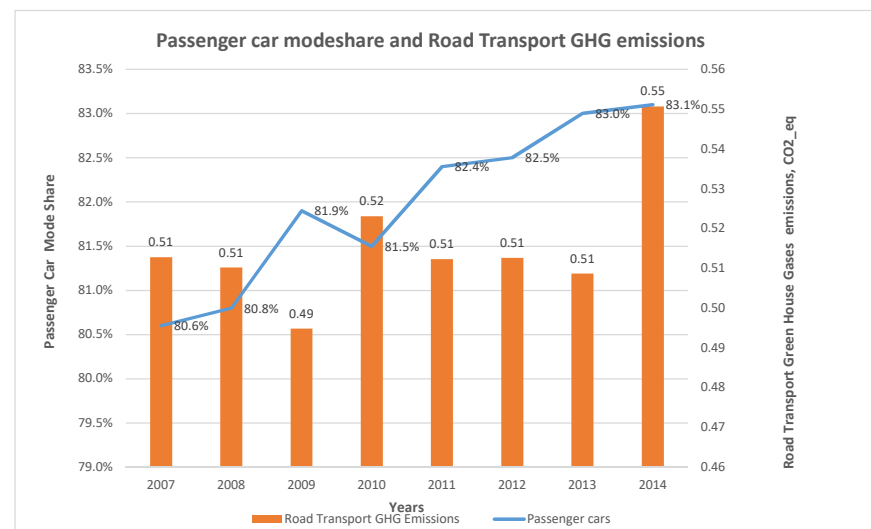
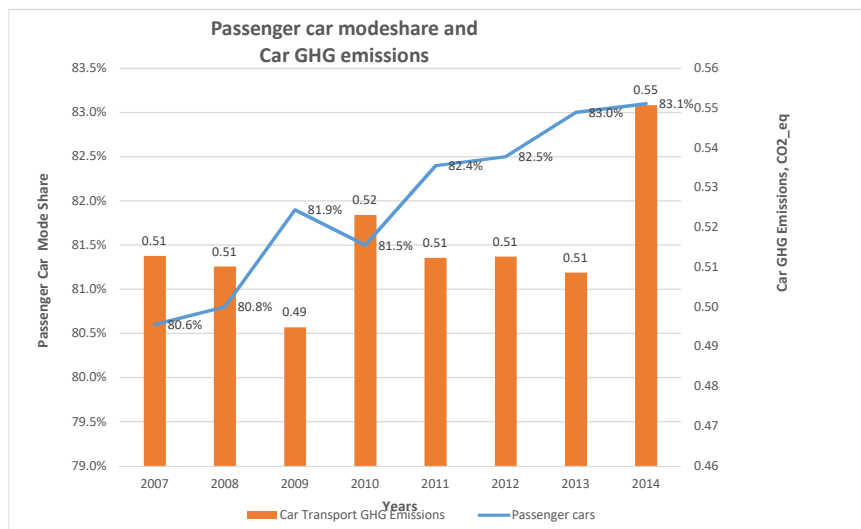
Key Fact Information for Lithuania												
			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
General												
Population	inh	EuroStat	3,249,983	3,212,605	3,183,856	3,141,976	3,052,588	3,003,641	2,971,905	2,943,472	2,921,262	2,888,558
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	62,675	62,678	62,675	62,675	62,650	
Density	inh/km ²	EuroStat	52	51	51	49	48	48	47	47	46	
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat	80,406	80,721	81,022	81,822	82,602	83,857	84,159	84,725	84,624	
Total length of Roads	km		80,715	81,030	81,331	82,131	82,911	84,166	84,468	85,034	84,933	
Road Density	km/km ²		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.32	1.34	1.35	1.36	1.36	
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	EuroStat	42,843	41,719	38,981	35,624	32,918	37,257	36,451	27,486		
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	91.0%	91.2%	92.3%	91.7%	90.8%	91.9%	91.4%	88.2%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	8.4%	8.2%	7.1%	7.6%	8.3%	7.3%	7.8%	10.8%		
Modal Split (urban - Vilnius)												
Cars	%	EPOMM					38.0%					
Public Transport	%	EPOMM					25.0%					
Cycling	%	EPOMM					1.0%					
Walking	%	EPOMM					36.0%					
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions												
Total GHG emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	25.44	24.42	19.97	20.78	21.34	21.23	19.95	19.87	20.10	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	5.24	5.21	4.30	4.42	4.38	4.39	4.38	4.86	5.11	
% Contribution	%		20.6%	21.3%	21.5%	21.3%	20.5%	20.7%	22.0%	24.4%	25.4%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	4.90	4.87	4.03	4.13	4.10	4.10	4.11	4.58	4.85	
% Contribution	%		19.3%	19.9%	20.2%	19.9%	19.2%	19.3%	20.6%	23.0%	24.1%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	3.08	3.03	2.45	2.57	2.44	2.52	2.61	2.73	2.87	
% Contribution	%		12.1%	12.4%	12.3%	12.4%	11.4%	11.9%	13.1%	13.7%	14.3%	
Graphs												



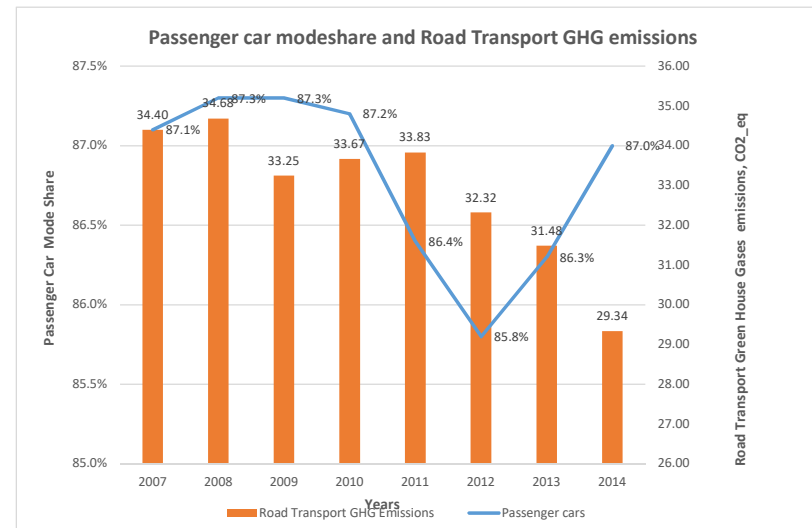
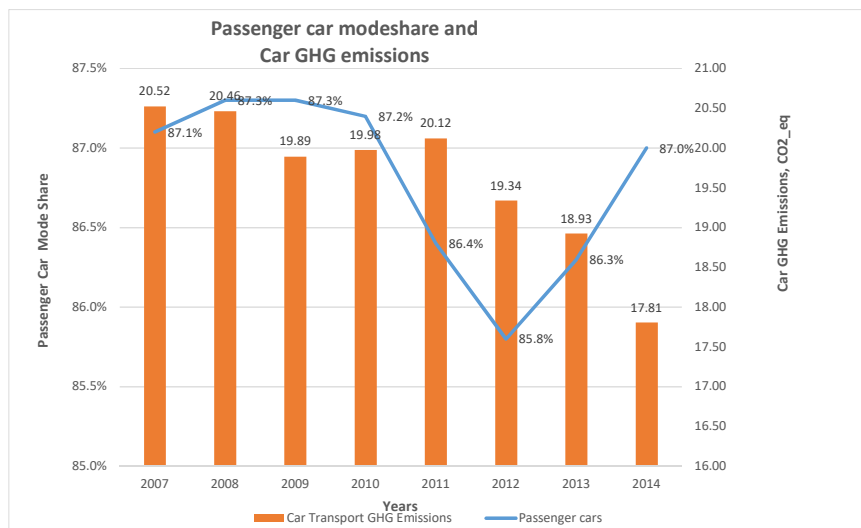
Key Fact Information for Luxembourg												
			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
General												
Population	inh	EuroStat	476,187	483,799	493,500	502,066	511,840	524,853	537,039	549,680	562,958	576,249
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,586	2,586	2,586	2,586	2,586	
Density	inh/km ²	EuroStat	186	189	193	196	200	205	210	215	220	
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	147	147	152	n/a	n/a	n/a	152	152	161	
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat	2,747	2,747	2,747	n/a	n/a	n/a	2,899	2,899	n/a	
Total length of Roads	km		2,894	2,894	2,899	n/a	n/a	n/a	3,051	3,051	n/a	
Road Density	km/km ²		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1	1	n/a	
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	84.9%	84.2%	84.3%	83.5%	83.1%	83.0%	82.8%	83.6%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	4.1%	4.3%	4.3%	4.5%	4.4%	4.6%	4.8%	4.3%		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	11.1%	11.4%	11.4%	12.1%	12.5%	12.4%	12.4%	12.2%		
Modal Split (urban)												
Cars												
Public Transport												
Cycling												
Walking												
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions												
Total GHG emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	12.23	12.11	11.57	12.15	12.04	11.75	11.21	10.76	10.27	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	6.54	6.65	6.13	6.49	6.87	6.55	6.42	6.12	5.69	
% Contribution	%		53.5%	54.9%	52.9%	53.4%	57.1%	55.8%	57.2%	56.9%	55.4%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	6.53	6.64	6.11	6.47	6.86	6.54	6.41	6.11	5.68	
% Contribution	%		53.4%	54.8%	52.8%	53.3%	57.0%	55.7%	57.1%	56.8%	55.4%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	2.75	2.73	2.62	2.52	2.39	2.56	2.35	2.24	2.24	
% Contribution	%		22.5%	22.5%	22.7%	20.7%	21.8%	21.8%	21.4%	21.8%	21.9%	
Graphs												



Key Fact Information for Malta												
			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
General												
Population	inh	EuroStat	405,616	407,832	410,926	414,027	414,989	417,546	421,364	425,384	429,344	434,403
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	316	316	316	316	315	
Density	inh/km ²	EuroStat	1,289	1,296	1,305	1,312	1,317	1,327	1,340	1,352	1,370	
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat	3,096	n/a	3,096	2,361	2,361	2,361	2,410	2,854	2,854	
Total length of Roads	km		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Road Density	km/km ²		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	EuroStat										
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	80.6%	80.8%	81.9%	81.5%	82.4%	82.5%	83.0%	83.1%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	19.4%	19.2%	18.1%	18.5%	17.6%	17.5%	17.0%	16.9%		
Modal Split (urban)												
Cars												
Public Transport												
Cycling												
Walking												
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions												
Total GHG emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	3.16	3.10	2.98	3.02	3.12	3.23	2.90	2.93	2.23	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	0.58	0.59	0.56	0.60	0.62	0.58	0.58	0.60	0.63	
% Contribution	%		18.3%	18.9%	18.7%	19.9%	19.8%	17.9%	20.0%	20.3%	28.4%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	0.51	0.51	0.49	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.55	0.58	
% Contribution	%		16.2%	16.4%	16.6%	17.3%	16.4%	15.9%	17.5%	18.8%	25.9%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	0.51	0.51	0.49	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.55	0.58	
% Contribution	%		16.2%	16.4%	16.6%	17.3%	16.4%	15.9%	17.5%	18.8%	25.9%	

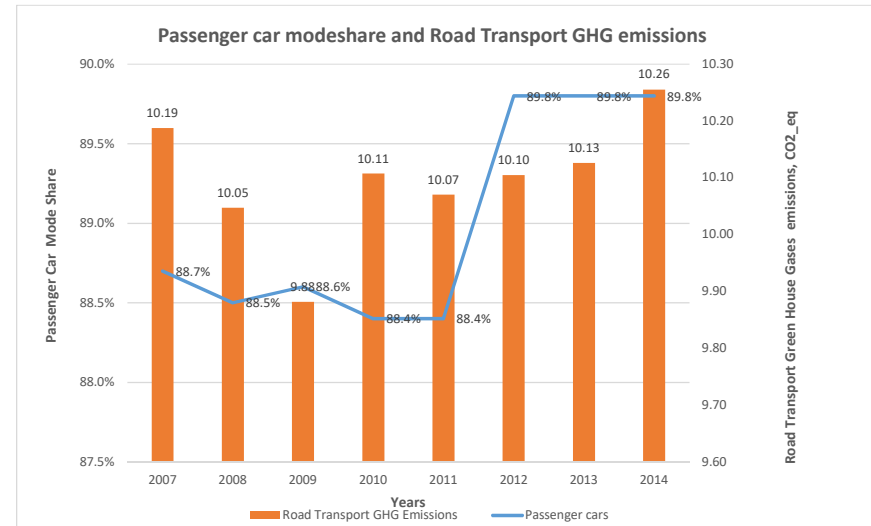
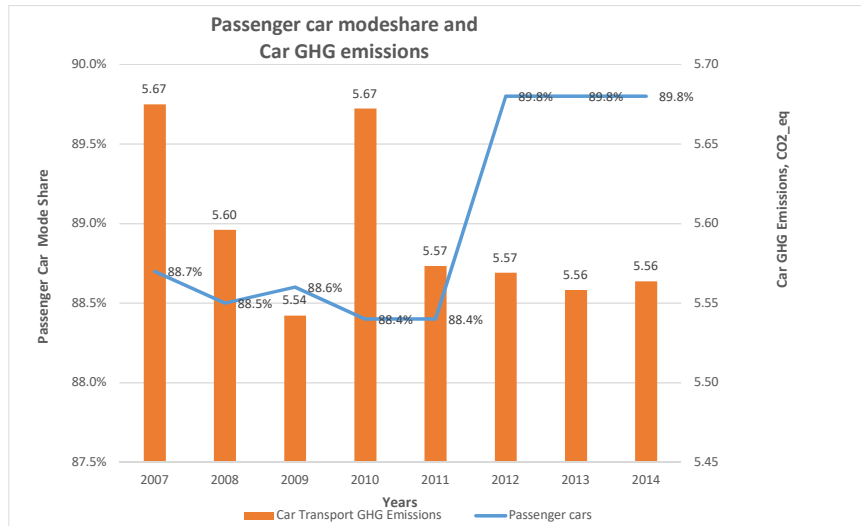


Key Fact Information for the Netherlands												
			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
General												
Population	inh	EuroStat	16,357,992	16,405,399	16,485,787	16,574,989	16,655,799	16,730,348	16,779,575	16,829,289	16,900,726	16,979,120
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	33,756	33,718	33,718	33,686	33,686	
Density	inh/km ²	EuroStat	485	487	490	492	495	497	498	501	503	
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	2,582	2,637	2,631	n/a	n/a	2,658	2,666	2,678	2,730	
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat	127,223	127,685	128,283	128,651	128,903	128,940	129,204	129,436	n/a	
Total length of Roads	km		129,805	130,322	130,914	n/a	n/a	131,598	131,870	132,114	n/a	
Road Density	km/km ²		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4	4	4	n/a	
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	199,500	n/a		
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	87.1%	87.3%	87.3%	87.2%	86.4%	85.8%	86.3%	87.0%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	3.4%	3.5%	3.5%	3.4%	3.5%	3.3%	3.3%	3.3%		
Modal Split (urban - Amsterdam)												
Cars	%	EPOMM		38%								
Public Transport	%	EPOMM		20%								
Cycling	%	EPOMM		22%								
Walking	%	EPOMM		20%								
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions												
Total GHG emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	208.24	207.66	202.09	213.92	200.03	195.22	195.41	187.37	195.04	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	35.85	36.17	34.72	35.38	35.43	33.79	33.06	30.68	31.16	
% Contribution	%		17.2%	17.4%	17.2%	16.5%	17.7%	17.3%	16.9%	16.4%	16.0%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	34.40	34.68	33.25	33.67	33.83	32.32	31.48	29.34	29.68	
% Contribution	%		16.5%	16.7%	16.5%	15.7%	16.9%	16.6%	16.1%	15.7%	15.2%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	20.52	20.46	19.89	19.98	20.12	19.34	18.93	17.81	17.89	
% Contribution	%		9.9%	9.9%	9.8%	9.3%	10.1%	9.9%	9.7%	9.5%	9.2%	
Graphs												

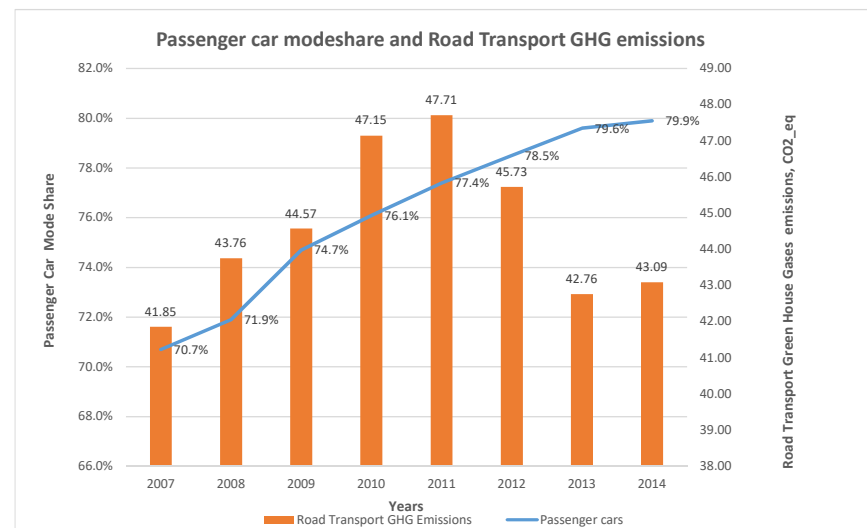
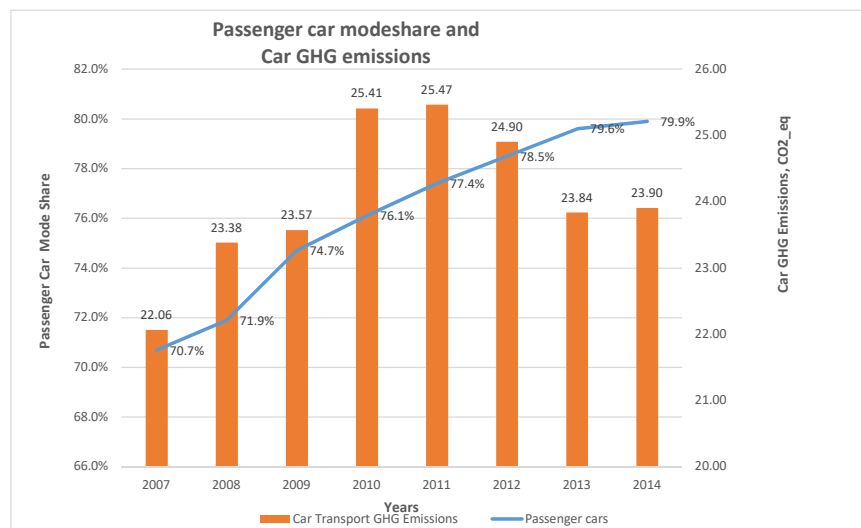


Key Fact Information for Norway

			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Source												
General												
Population	inh	EuroStat	4,681,134	4,737,171	4,799,252	4,858,199	4,920,305	4,985,870	5,051,275	5,107,970	5,166,493	5,210,721
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	305,470	304,249	304,246	304,226	304,226	
Density	inh/km ²	EuroStat	16	16	16	16	16	17	17	17	17	
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	239	253	344	381	393	392	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat	92,869	93,247	93,347	93,509	93,754	93,869	93,985	94,057	94,450	
Total length of Roads	km		93,108	93,500	93,691	93,890	94,147	94,261	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Road Density	km/km ²		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.31	0.31	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	EuroStat	62,158	63,363	64,014	64,700	66,055	65,934	66,729	68,786		
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	88.7%	88.5%	88.6%	88.4%	88.4%	89.8%	89.8%	89.8%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	4.6%	4.8%	4.7%	4.8%	4.5%	4.6%	4.8%	4.9%		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	6.7%	6.7%	6.7%	6.8%	7.0%	5.6%	5.5%	5.4%		
Modal Split (urban - Oslo)												
Cars	%	EPOMM			36.0%					37.0%		
Public Transport	%	EPOMM			25.0%					26.0%		
Cycling	%	EPOMM			5.0%					5.0%		
Walking	%	EPOMM			34.0%					32.0%		
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions												
Total GHG emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	56.76	55.25	52.65	55.23	54.20	53.81	53.53	53.33	53.91	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	13.56	13.20	13.09	13.48	13.43	13.41	13.23	13.16	13.23	
% Contribution	%		23.9%	23.9%	24.9%	24.4%	24.8%	24.9%	24.7%	24.7%	24.5%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	10.19	10.05	9.88	10.11	10.07	10.10	10.13	10.26	10.29	
% Contribution	%		17.9%	18.2%	18.8%	18.3%	18.6%	18.8%	18.9%	19.2%	19.1%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	5.67	5.60	5.54	5.57	5.57	5.57	5.56	5.56	5.55	
% Contribution	%		10.0%	10.1%	10.5%	10.3%	10.3%	10.3%	10.4%	10.4%	10.3%	
Graphs												

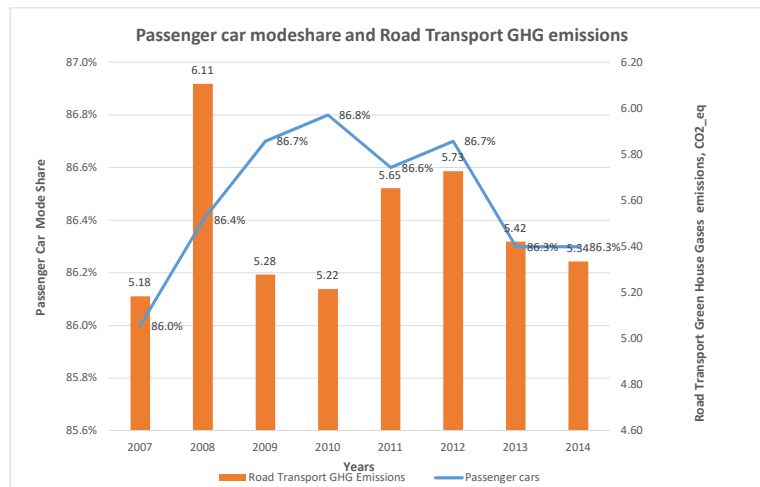
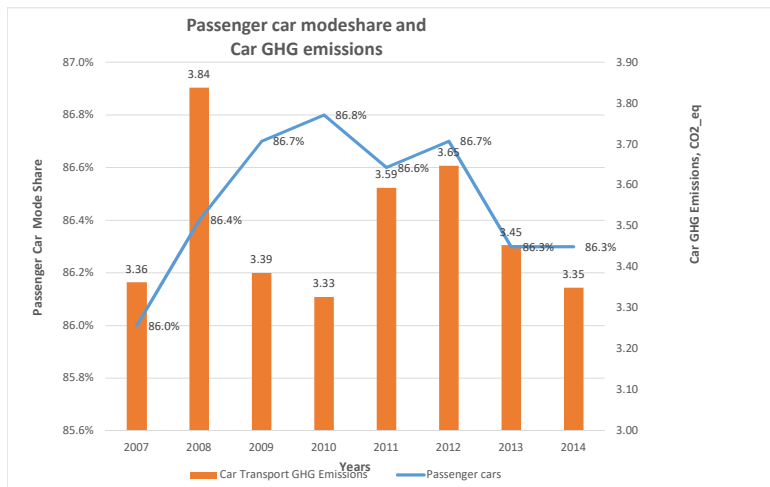


Key Fact Information for Poland												
			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
General												
Population	inh	EuroStat	38,125,479	38,115,641	38,135,876	38,022,869	38,062,718	38,063,792	38,062,535	38,017,856	38,005,614	37,967,209
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	306,194	306,194	
Density	inh/km ²	EuroStat	122	122	124	124	124	124	124	124	n/a	
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	663	765	849	857	1,070	1,365	1,482	1,556	1,559	
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat	383,053	383,313	384,104	406,122	412,264	412,035	413,530	415,470	419,636	
Total length of Roads	km		383,716	384,078	384,953	406,979	413,334	413,400	415,012	417,026	421,195	
Road Density	km/km ²		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.4	1.4	
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	EuroStat	27,359	300,294	309,414	233,614	241,540	251,633	254,989	262,623		
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	70.7%	71.9%	74.7%	76.1%	77.4%	78.5%	79.6%	79.9%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	8.5%	8.2%	7.4%	7.1%	6.9%	6.7%	6.2%	5.8%		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	20.8%	19.9%	17.9%	16.8%	15.7%	14.8%	14.1%	14.3%		
Modal Split (urban)												
Cars	%	EPOMM										
Public Transport	%	EPOMM										
Cycling	%	EPOMM										
Walking	%	EPOMM										
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions												
Total GHG emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	413.76	406.35	388.57	406.97	406.42	399.07	395.53	382.97	385.84	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	43.15	45.06	45.73	48.17	48.76	46.88	44.11	44.40	46.64	
% Contribution	%		10.4%	11.1%	11.8%	11.8%	12.0%	11.7%	11.2%	11.6%	12.1%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	41.85	43.76	44.57	47.15	47.71	45.73	42.76	43.09	45.40	
% Contribution	%		10.1%	10.8%	11.5%	11.6%	11.7%	11.5%	10.8%	11.3%	11.8%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	22.06	23.38	23.57	25.41	25.47	24.90	23.84	23.90	25.32	
% Contribution	%		5.3%	5.8%	6.1%	6.2%	6.3%	6.2%	6.0%	6.2%	6.6%	
Graphs												

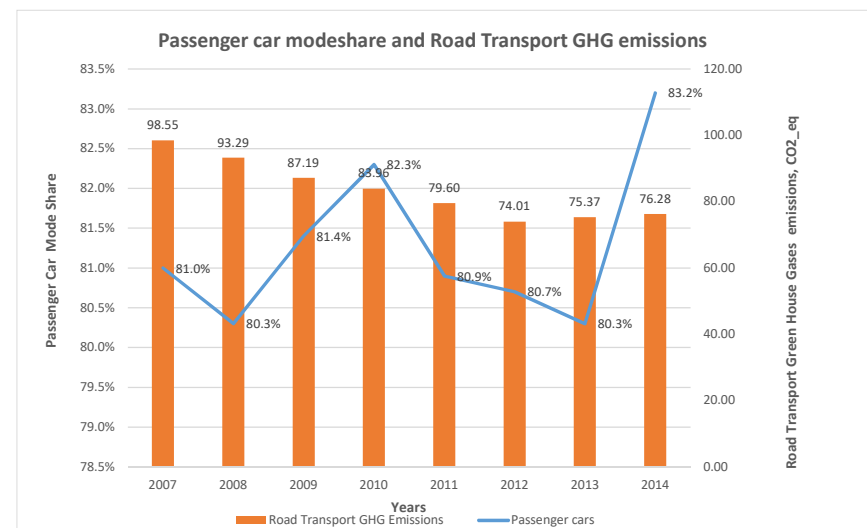
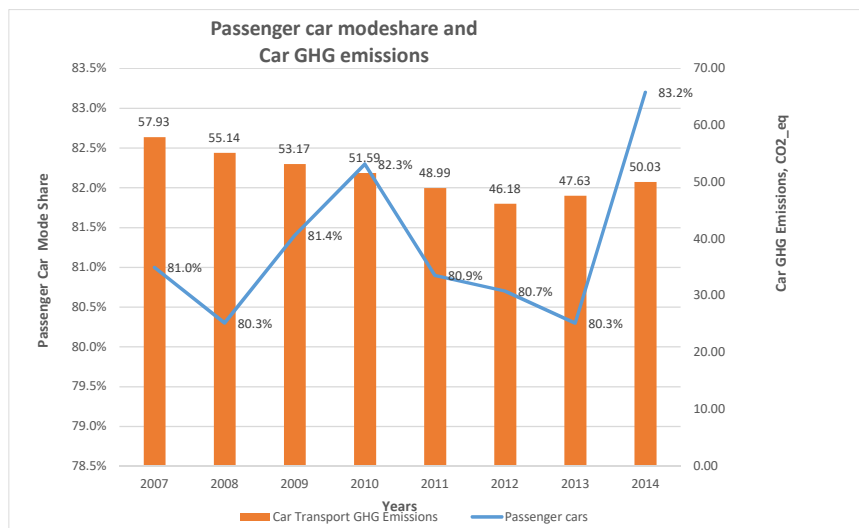


Key Fact Information for Slovenia

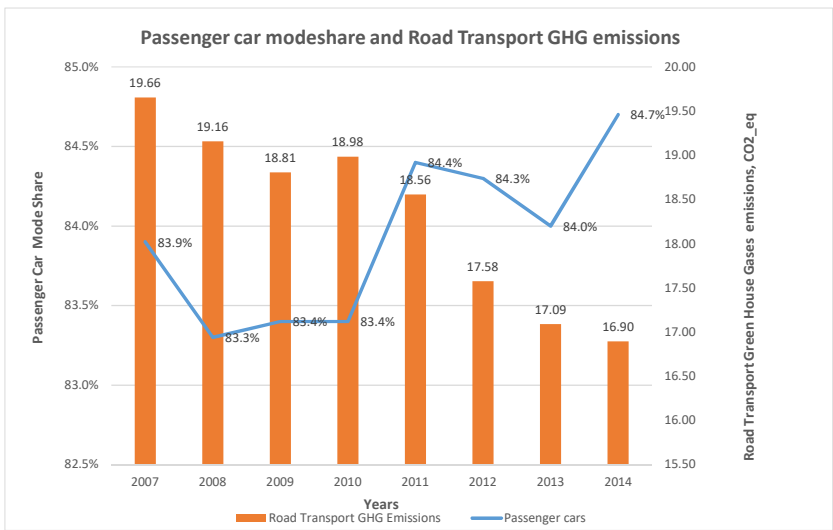
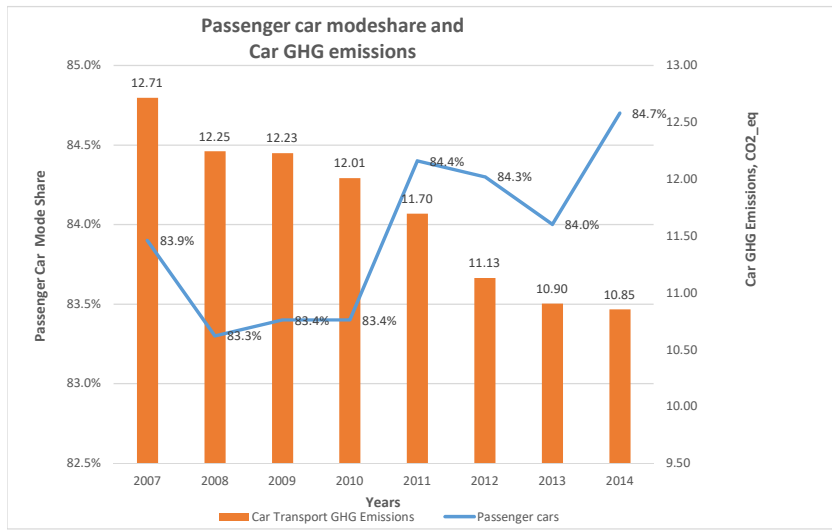
			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
General												
Population	inh	EuroStat	2,010,377	2,010,269	2,032,362	2,046,976	2,050,189	2,055,496	2,058,821	2,061,085	2,062,874	2,064,188
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	20,138	20,138	20,138	20,138	20,145	
Density	inh/km ²	EuroStat	100	100	101	102	102	102	102	102	102	
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	579	696	747	768	768	769	770	770	773	
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat	38,130	38,177	38,178	38,303	38,276	38,216	38,104	38	38,124	*probably mistake in EuroStat data
Total length of Roads	km		38,709	38,873	38,925	39,071	39,044	38,985	38,874	808	38,897	
Road Density	km/km ²		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2	1.9	1.9	0.0	1.9	
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	EuroStat	27,590	28,024	28,971	28,819	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	86.0%	86.4%	86.7%	86.8%	86.6%	86.7%	86.3%	86.3%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	2.6%	2.7%	2.6%	2.5%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.1%		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	11.4%	10.9%	10.7%	10.8%	11.0%	11.1%	11.4%	11.6%		
Modal Split (urban)												
Cars												
Public Transport												
Cycling												
Walking												
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions												
Total GHG emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	20.80	21.50	19.57	19.60	19.61	19.04	18.34	16.61	16.83	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	5.23	6.16	5.33	5.27	5.70	5.77	5.46	5.39	5.36	
% Contribution	%		25.1%	28.6%	27.2%	26.9%	29.1%	30.3%	29.8%	32.4%	31.8%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	5.18	6.11	5.28	5.22	5.65	5.73	5.42	5.34	5.31	
% Contribution	%		24.9%	28.4%	27.0%	26.6%	28.8%	30.1%	29.6%	32.1%	31.6%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	3.36	3.84	3.39	3.33	3.39	3.65	3.45	3.35	3.34	
% Contribution	%		16.2%	17.9%	17.3%	17.0%	18.3%	19.2%	18.8%	20.2%	19.8%	
Graphs												



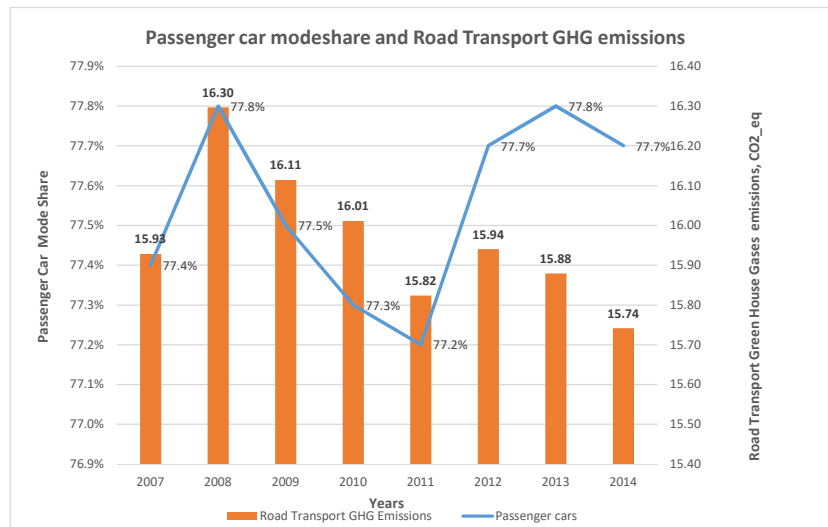
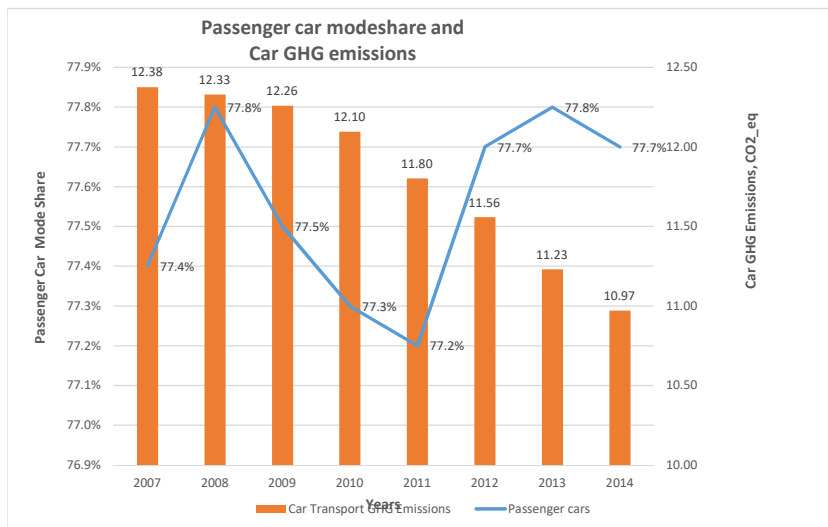
Key Fact Information for Spain												
			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
General												
Population	inh	EuroStat	44,784,666	45,668,939	46,239,273	46,486,619	46,667,174	46,818,219	46,727,890	46,512,199	46,449,565	46,445,828
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	501,757	501,757	501,757	502,315	502,289	
Density	inh/km ²	EuroStat	90	92	92	93	93	93	93	93	93	
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	13,013	13,518	14,021	14,262	14,531	14,701	14,981	15,049	15,336	
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat	152,998	151,578	151,504	151,525	151,353	150,894	150,380	151,235	150,667	
Total length of Roads	km		166,011	165,096	165,525	165,787	165,884	165,595	165,361	166,284	166,003	
Road Density	km/km ²		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	EuroStat	405,083	405,386	410,192	395,332	391,711	377,544	370,310	n/a		
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	81.0%	80.3%	81.4%	82.3%	80.9%	80.7%	80.3%	83.2%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	5.0%	5.5%	5.4%	5.4%	5.6%	5.6%	6.0%	6.5%		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	14.0%	14.3%	13.3%	12.3%	13.5%	13.7%	13.7%	10.3%		
Modal Split (urban - Madrid)												
Cars	%	EPOMM			23.0%			29.0%				
Public Transport	%	EPOMM			38.0%			42.0%				
Cycling	%	EPOMM			1.0%			0.0%				
Walking	%	EPOMM			38.0%			29.0%				
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions												
Total GHG emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	439.91	407.69	370.33	356.76	356.95	351.82	322.87	324.21	335.66	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	108.27	102.25	94.89	91.41	85.69	80.16	79.92	80.24	83.39	
% Contribution	%		24.6%	25.1%	25.6%	25.6%	24.0%	22.8%	24.8%	24.7%	24.8%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	98.55	93.29	87.19	83.96	79.60	74.01	75.37	76.28	78.97	
% Contribution	%		22.4%	22.9%	23.5%	23.5%	22.3%	21.0%	23.3%	23.5%	23.5%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	57.93	55.14	53.17	51.59	48.99	46.18	47.63	50.03	53.62	
% Contribution	%		13.2%	13.5%	14.4%	14.5%	13.7%	13.1%	14.8%	15.4%	16.0%	
Graphs												



Key Fact Information for Sweden												
Key Fact Information for Sweden												
			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Source												
General												
Population	inh	EuroStat	9,113,257	9,182,927	9,256,347	9,340,682	9,415,570	9,482,855	9,555,893	9,644,864	9,747,355	9,851,017
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	410,335	407,340	407,340	407,340	407,340	
Density	inh/km ²	EuroStat	22	23	23	23	23	23	24	24	24	
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	1,836	1,857	1,923	1,971	1,957	2,004	2,044	2,088	2,119	
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat	211,686	212,242	212,088	212,361	212,549	213,648	212,836	212,964	212,972	
Total length of Roads	km		213,522	214,099	214,011	214,332	214,506	215,652	214,880	215,052	215,091	
Road Density	km/km ²		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	EuroStat	108,965	107,844	108,859	108,685	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	83.9%	83.3%	83.4%	83.4%	84.4%	84.3%	84.0%	84.7%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	8.7%	9.4%	9.5%	9.4%	8.8%	9.1%	9.2%	8.9%		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	7.6%	7.6%	7.4%	7.2%	7.1%	7.2%	6.8%	6.7%		
Modal Split (urban)												
Cars												
Public Transport												
Cycling												
Walking												
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions												
Total GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	65.13	62.86	58.64	64.55	60.55	57.16	55.54	53.84	53.69	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	21.17	20.66	20.27	20.45	20.03	18.84	18.35	18.15	18.17	
% Contribution	%		32.5%	32.9%	34.6%	31.7%	33.1%	33.0%	33.0%	33.7%	33.8%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	19.66	19.16	18.81	18.98	18.56	17.58	17.09	16.90	16.96	
% Contribution	%		30.2%	30.5%	32.1%	29.4%	30.6%	30.7%	30.8%	31.4%	31.6%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	12.71	12.25	12.23	12.01	11.70	11.13	10.90	10.85	10.98	
% Contribution	%		19.5%	19.5%	20.9%	18.6%	19.3%	19.5%	19.6%	20.2%	20.5%	
Graphs												



Key Fact Information for Switzerland												
Key Fact Information for Switzerland												
			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Source												
General												
Population	inh	EuroStat	7,508,739	7,593,494	7,701,856	7,785,806	7,870,134	7,954,662	8,039,060	8,139,631	8,237,666	8,327,126
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	39,996	39,996	39,996	39,996	39,993	
Density	inh/km ²	EuroStat	189	191	194	196	198	200	202	205	207	
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	1,383	1,383	1,406	1,406	1,415	1,419	1,419	1,429	n/a	
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat	69,987	70,001	70,051	70,046	70,049	70,095	70,109	70,124	n/a	
Total length of Roads	km		71,370	71,384	71,457	71,452	71,464	71,514	71,528	71,553	n/a	
Road Density	km/km ²		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2	2	2	2	n/a	
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	EuroStat	87,074	88,291	90,232	91,710	92,978	94,893	86,907	n/a		
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	77.4%	77.8%	77.5%	77.3%	77.2%	77.7%	77.8%	77.7%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	17.0%	17.1%	17.4%	17.6%	17.6%	17.2%	17.1%	17.3%		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	5.3%	5.6%	5.5%	5.2%	5.1%	5.1%	5.1%	5.1%		
Modal Split (urban)												
Cars												
Public Transport												
Cycling												
Walking												
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions												
Total GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	52.56	54.09	52.78	54.37	50.29	51.63	52.52	48.62	48.04	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	16.30	16.65	16.45	16.34	16.16	16.27	16.18	16.08	15.34	
% Contribution	%		31.0%	30.8%	31.2%	30.0%	32.1%	31.5%	30.8%	33.1%	31.9%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	15.93	16.30	16.11	16.01	15.82	15.94	15.88	15.74	15.01	
% Contribution	%		30.3%	30.1%	30.5%	29.4%	31.5%	30.9%	30.2%	32.4%	31.3%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	12.38	12.33	12.26	12.10	11.80	11.56	11.23	10.97		
% Contribution	%		23.5%	22.8%	23.2%	22.2%	23.5%	22.4%	21.4%	22.6%	21.6%	
Graphs												



Key Fact Information for United Kingdom

			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<i>Source</i>												
General												
Population	inh	EuroStat	61,073,279	61,571,647	62,042,343	62,510,197	63,022,532	63,495,303	63,905,297	64,351,155	64,875,165	65,382,556
Total Land Area	km ²	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	242,509	242,509	242,509	242,509	242,513	
Density	inh/km ²	EuroStat	253	255	257	259	261	263	264	266	269	
Road Infrastructure												
Length of motorways	km	EuroStat	3,669	3,673	3,674	3,673	3,686	3,733	3,756	3,760	3,768	
Length of other roads	km	EuroStat	416,330	415,961	416,001	415,953	416,067	416,614	417,193	417,367	417,491	
Total length of Roads	km		419,999	419,634	419,675	419,626	419,753	420,346	420,949	421,127	421,260	
Road Density	km/km ²		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	
Road Travel												
Passenger Road Transport	million p.km	EuroStat	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	689,441	n/a	n/a		
Modal Split (national)												
Passenger cars	%	EuroStat	87.9%	87.2%	87.0%	86.3%	86.2%	86.0%	86.0%	86.1%		
Rail PT (trains)	%	EuroStat	6.6%	6.9%	6.9%	7.5%	7.9%	8.1%	8.4%	8.5%		
Road PT (motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses)	%	EuroStat	5.5%	5.9%	6.0%	6.2%	5.9%	5.9%	5.7%	5.4%		
Modal Split (urban)												
Cars												
Public Transport												
Cycling												
Walking												
Green House Gases (GHG) Emissions												
Total GHG emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	672.62	653.12	596.09	612.08	563.95	580.80	565.25	522.92	503.50	
Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	128.21	122.90	118.32	116.79	115.24	114.88	113.99	115.48	117.75	
% Contribution	%		18.0%	17.7%	18.7%	18.0%	19.3%	18.7%	19.0%	20.9%	22.1%	
Road Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	120.80	115.62	111.44	110.12	108.64	108.40	107.57	109.03	111.28	
% Contribution	%		18.0%	17.7%	18.7%	18.0%	19.3%	18.7%	19.0%	20.9%	22.1%	
Car Transport GHG Emissions	CO ₂ _eq	EEA	77.10	74.82	72.50	70.26	69.51	69.23	68.06	68.30	69.14	
% Contribution	%		11.5%	11.5%	12.2%	11.5%	12.3%	11.9%	12.0%	13.1%	13.7%	
Graphs												

